

OBSERVATIONS ON VISIBILITY OF LIGHTS

RÉSUMÉ OF OBSERVATIONS OF LIGHTS EFFECTED BY GREAT BRITAIN FROM 1925 TO 1929 ; BY DENMARK FROM 1925 TO 1929 ; BY THE U. S. A. IN 1923 AND BY FRANCE IN 1925.

In accordance with the Resolution made under Section III.D by the International Hydrographic Conference held in London, in 1919, and in answer to Circular Letter № 39 of 1922 issued by the Directing Committee, the International Hydrographic Bureau has received from a certain number of the States Members observations on the visibility of lights on their coasts, which have been made under various conditions during the last few years.

Special Publication № 2, issued in March, 1924, by the International Hydrographic Bureau, and reproduced in the "*Hydrographic Review*", Vol. I, № 2, of May 1924, pages 67-93, on the subject of *Observations of Lights made in the United Kingdom*, dealt with information which had been collected on the coasts of Great Britain and Ireland during a period of two years only.

The same number of the "*Hydrographic Review*" contained an article entitled *Visibility of Lights* by Mr. P. VAN BRAAM VAN VLOTEM, Engineer in Chief of the Lighthouse Service of the Netherlands, which gave an analysis, in the form of tables and diagrams, of the observations made in the Netherlands, during past years.

Special Publication № 7, issued in August, 1925, by the International Hydrographic Bureau and reproduced in the "*Hydrographic Review*", of November, 1925, Vol. III, № 1, pages 141-179, on the subject of *Observations of Visibility of Lights* was published to inform the States Members, and all those interested in this branch of maritime research, of the results obtained from certain observations recently made in Sweden, Denmark, Belgium and the Argentine, and also to put forward a certain number of notes which will be useful both in recording the observations and in the examination thereof, with the object of ensuring in the future better coordination of the observations which should be carried out over a considerable period of time and under different climatic conditions.

A certain number of preliminary general considerations on the subject of the visibility of lights, and on the ranges of lighthouses were reproduced in Special Publication № 7, to which the reader is referred.

The object of the present note is to complete the information already published by the Bureau, giving a resumé of the results obtained during the years 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, and 1929 from observations of British Lights which have been supplied to the Bureau through the courtesy of *Trinity House*.

The observations were made daily, by lighthouse keepers, three times during the night from each lighthouse, noting simply if the surrounding lights were *visible*, *faintly visible* or *not visible*.

A sheet containing the results of such observations was thus prepared for each month, and the sheets were centralised and sent annually to the International Hydrographic Bureau by the care of the *Hydrographic Department* of the British Admiralty.

The total sums for each group of lights were counted by the Bureau which worked up for each group the annual percentage of visibility, that is the ratio between the number of times the light was seen and the total number of observations taken (visible or not).

The accompanying statistical tabulation shows the general resumé of these yearly percentages for the years 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928 and 1929.

The character, candle power, height, distance of horizon of each observed light are given ; distance and bearing of observing light from light observed are also given.

The abbreviation (L. V.) has been used for Light Vessels.

When the character of a light was altered during the year, the corresponding percentage has not been given.

Colour sectors have been mentioned when necessary.

Information concerning visibility of light-buoys have been inserted, pro memoria, whenever available.

The observations of British Lights made by French lighthouse stations and provided by the *Service Central des Phares et Balises* have been incorporated in the Tables.

These Tables are to be used in conjunction with those appearing in the form of appendix to Special Publication № 2 ("Hydrographic Review", Vol. I, № 2, May 1924, page 77-93).

Certain groups, where the lights are visible from various distances all around and at different azimuths, as, for instance, groups 340 South Foreland; 462 Orfordness; 1776 Lundy South, etc., would lend themselves with comparative ease to closer study of the regional atmospheric transparency ; but these systematic experiments on reciprocal visibility should be accompanied by a methodical record of atmospheric conditions such as the temperature of air and sea and the hygrometrical state of the air.

The following Tables give the results of observations of lights made in Denmark by the *Fyrdirektoratet* from 1925 to 1929. These Tables form the continuation of those given in Special Publication № 7, page 38 ("Hydrographic Review", Vol. III, № 1, page 174) - Table IA — for the years 1921 to 1924.

Below is given also a Table summarising the observations of visibility of lights made in the United States of America by the *Bureau of Lighthouses*, during the year 1923, and for which 112 lighthouse stations and 27 light-vessels were used.

By applying the method of reduction of observations given on page 14 of Special Publication № 7 ("Hydrographic Review", Vol. III, № 1, page 151), the International Hydrographic Bureau has endeavoured to trace the curve of percentage of visibility for certain lights at various distances. But even when using the mean percentages obtained over a period of several years, the dispersion between the points obtained is very great at long distances and makes the values uncertain in these parts of the curve.

Let us call M the maximum range of visibility for a given light ; a the total range chosen for carrying out the percentages from 0 % to 100 % in the diagram (fig. 1). Granted that the general shape of the percentage curve at various distances will assume a parabolic form, the equation of this curve referred to the axes x and y shown in fig. 1 will be :-

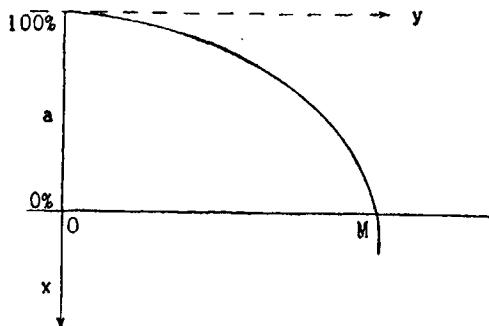


Fig. 1

$$y^2 = 2px$$

In particular,
for the maximum range,

$$M^2 = 2pa$$

$$\text{from which } p = \frac{M^2}{2a}$$

$$\text{and } y^2 = \frac{M^2}{a} x$$

By giving x in the last equation the values $9/10a$, $8/10a$, ..., $1/10a$ and 0, we obtain for y the various ranges of visibility of 10 %, 20 %, 30 %, ..., 90 %, 100 %.

We obtain in this manner the following Table :-

Probable frequency of visibility.

0 % at the maximum range of M nautical miles.

10 % at a distance $M \sqrt{\frac{9}{10}} = 0.95 M$

20 % " $M \sqrt{\frac{8}{10}} = 0.90 M$

30 % " $M \sqrt{\frac{7}{10}} = 0.84 M$

40 % " $M \sqrt{\frac{6}{10}} = 0.76 M$

50 % " $M \sqrt{\frac{5}{10}} = 0.71 M$

60 % " $M \sqrt{\frac{4}{10}} = 0.63 M$

70 % " $M \sqrt{\frac{3}{10}} = 0.56 M$

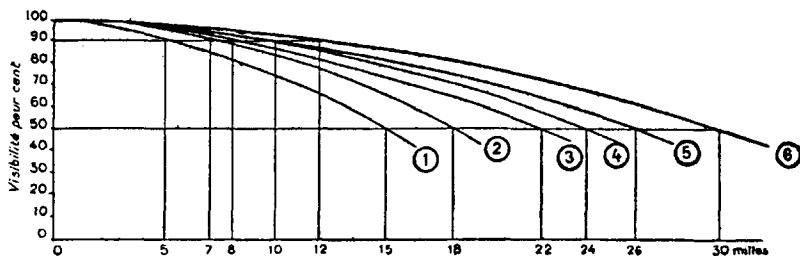
80 % " $M \sqrt{\frac{2}{10}} = 0.45 M$

90 % " $M \sqrt{\frac{1}{10}} = 0.32 M$

100 % " $M \sqrt{\frac{0}{10}} = 0$

According to this Table therefore, we may make an approximate estimate of the theoretical frequency of visibility of a light at various distances as a function of its maximum range.

The curves taken from practice differ somewhat from the arc of the theoretical parabola ; but the shape, for any given region and for a series of given lights, remains very nearly the same as that shown in fig. 2 which gives the actual visibilities for the principal lights of the French coast on the Channel.



- ① Cap Lévi - 6000^s
- ② Les Béaux de Bréhat - 20000^s
- ③ Chausey - 120000^s
- ④ Ile de Batz Ar. Men. - 200000^s
- ⑤ Ile Vierge - 500000^s
- ⑥ Gatteville - 15 000 000^s

Fig. 2

The characteristic curves, drawn from the data given by direct observation, may be used as a check for calculating, by interpolation, the ranges of intermediate lights, on which a sufficient number of observations have not yet been carried out.

We may also deduce from these curves the actual coefficients, analogous to the theoretical coefficients of range given in the preceding Table, which are used for estimating as closely as possible the probable frequency of visibility of each light at various distances.

Two of these distances are of particular interest and they are sometimes given in the column of range of visibility in the Light List : that at which during the period of one year, the light is visible 50 times out of 100 and that at which it is seen 90 times in a 100. The actual range of visibility is equal, or greater than, the first of these distances more than half of the time, and during 90/100 of the year it is equal, or greater than, the second. The first corresponds to the mean condition of the atmosphere and the second to a state, the transparency of which is exceeded during 90/100 of the year ; that is, to misty weather. It is considered unnecessary to include the ranges corresponding to frequencies of visibility less than 50 %, that is, to clear weather, because in those cases we obtain very high figures which may greatly exceed the geographical range.

According to the Table given above, we see that there is a theoretical

relationship between the range 50 % and the range 90 % of the same light. This theoretical ratio is approximately 2.2 and, therefore, knowing one of these ranges, we may estimate the approximate value of the other by means of this ratio.

The quantity M , maximum range, which is given in the numerical Table above, is not easily deduced from the curves plotted from the observations ; the last actually furnish the ranges of 90 % and 50 % with much greater accuracy.

Let μ , for example, be the mean range of visibility, in clear weather ; that is M 50 %. We then have :

$$\begin{aligned}\mu &= 0.71 M \\ M &= 1.41 \mu\end{aligned}$$

Consequently :

Probable frequency of visibility.

0 %.....	at the maximum range	1.41 μ
10 %.....	at a distance.....	1.33 μ
20 %.....	"	1.26 μ
30 %.....	"	1.18 μ
40 %.....	"	1.06 μ
50 %.....	"	μ
60 %.....	"	0.88 μ
70 %.....	"	0.78 μ
80 %.....	"	0.63 μ
90 %.....	"	0.45 μ
100 %.....	"	0

Such is the Table giving the theoretical coefficients which it is necessary to apply to the mean range during clear weather — generally given in the Light List — to obtain the ranges corresponding to the various states of atmospheric visibility.

The transparency of the air is subject at all times to very frequent and rapid changes ; it may even vary for the same observer and at the same instant depending on the azimuth of the observation. It assumes mean values which differ considerably depending on the season, and even from one day to the next, and since these phenomena are reproduced in their entirety periodically every year, like all others depending on meteorological conditions, only a general approximation of the trend can be made.

The growing practice of taking meteorological observations at sea, assisted by more frequent reception of wireless meteorological messages which, as is well known, frequently include information as to visibility, provide the seaman, where he has not a special nephrometer by which to obtain a concrete knowledge thereof, with fairly accurate means to learn the actual visibility conditions, by day as well as by night both in the open sea and along the coast.

We reproduce here the numerical notations which are in use to designate the degree of visibility at sea in meteorological messages of the new international code.

VISIBILITY.

Horizontal visibility.

o.	Objects not visible at 50 met. (55 yards)			
i.	Objects visible at 50 met. (55 yards) and not visible at 200 met. (220 yards)			
2.	" " 200 " (220 ") "	500 " (550 ")	1,000 " (1,100 ")	
3.	" " 500 " (550 ") "	2,000 " (1½ st. miles)	4,000 " (2½ " ")	
4.	" " 1,000 " (1,100 ") "	10,000 " (6½ " ")	20,000 " (12½ " ")	
5.	" " 2,000 " (1½ st. mile) "	50,000 " (31 " ")		
6.	" " 4,000 " (2½ " ") "			
7.	" " 10,000 " (6½ " ") "			
8.	" " 20,000 " (12½ " ") "			
9.	" " 50,000 " (31 " ") or more.			

Horizontal visibility from ships at sea.

- o. *Dense Fog.* Objects not visible at 50 yards.
- i. *Thick Fog.* Objects not visible at 1 cable.
2. *Fog.* Objects not visible at 2 cables.
3. *Moderate Fog.* Objects not visible at 5 cables.
4. *Thin Fog or mist.* Objects not visible at 1 nautical mile.
5. *Visibility poor.* Objects not visible at 2 nautical miles.
6. *Visibility moderate.* Objects not visible at 5 nautical miles.
7. *Visibility good.* Objects not visible at 10 nautical miles.
8. *Visibility very good.* Objects not visible at 30 nautical miles.
9. *Visibility excellent.* Objects visible more than 30 nautical miles.

A certain ratio of equivalence may be found between the figures in this Table and the percentages cited in the preceding Tables.

The various data, in conjunction with the information given by the Light Lists, permits the navigator to form some idea of the distance at which he should sight a given light at a given instant.

H. B.



OBSERVATIONS OF LIGHTS IN
GREAT-BRITAIN 1925 - 1929

OBSERVATIONS DE FEUX EN
GRANDE-BRETAGNE DE 1925 à 1929

Nº List of Lights 1930. Nº Livre des Phares 1930.	NAME & CHARACTER. NOM ET CARACTÈRE	Candle Power. Puissance.	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. Hauteur au-dessus de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon	Nº List of Lights 1930. Nº Livre des Phares 1930	NAME. N O M	OBSERVING STATION - Station Observatrice			PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY Pourcentages de Visibilité				
						Approximate distance of horizon Distance approchée de l'horizon	Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé	Bearing from Light observed. Ratissement pris du Feu observé	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
1	<i>Bishop Rock</i> Gp. Fl. 20 sec. (2 w. Fl. 7/10 of a sec. each)	622	143 - 43.6 13.7	6 10 II	<i>Round Island</i> <i>Longships</i> <i>Wolf Rock</i>	15 12 12	7.8 29.6 25.2	037° 067° 080°	95 5 59	94 2 56	93 5 49	95 6 51	90 9 47
2	<i>Penninis</i> Fl. 30 sec. (w. Fl. 1/2 sec.).	100	110 - 33.5 12.3	1795 I 10 II	<i>Pendeen</i> <i>Bishop Rock</i> <i>Longships</i> <i>Wolf Rock</i>	16 13 12 12	29.2 5.8 23.7 19.5	057° 251° 065° 082°	4 92 16 62	4 92 11 55	4 16 20 53	4 25 25 57	4 89 50 50
6	<i>Round Island</i> Fl. 30 sec. (R. Fl. 1 7/10 sec.).	415	180 - 54.8 15.3	1795 I 7 10 II	<i>Pendeen</i> <i>Bishop Rock</i> <i>Seven Stones</i> (L.V.) <i>Longships</i> <i>Wolf Rock</i>	16 13 4 12 12	27.8 7.8 11.0 23.2 20.4	065° 217° 063° 077° 095°	50 91 80 53 64	39 90 83 40 59	40 88 77 43 56	45 91 85 46 58	39 84 79 47 54
7	<i>Seven Stones</i> (L. V.)	12	38 - 11.6 7.1	1795 6 10 II	<i>Pendeen</i> <i>Round Island</i>	16 15 12	16.8 11.0 12.8	068° 243° 088°	54 73 77	47 76 67	46 69 70	51 77 75	43 69 52
10	<i>Longships</i>	35	110 - 33.5 12.3	6 7 II	<i>Round Island</i> (!) ... <i>Seven Stones</i> (L.V.) <i>Wolf Rock</i>	15 4 12	23.2 12.8 7.7	256° 268° 197°	50 77 94	54 75 94	52 71 88	60 84 95	50 76 89
II	<i>Wolf Rock</i>	70	110 - 33.5 12.3	I 6 7 10 22	<i>Bishop Rock</i>	13	25.2	260°	29	23	28	30	36
	Alt. Fl. 30 sec. (W. & R. Fl. alt. 2 s. each)				<i>Round Island</i>	15	20.4	276°	59	57	56	63	54
					<i>Seven Stones</i> (L.V.)	4	12.4	303°	78	77	73	84	75
					<i>Longships</i>	12	7.7	018°	91	93	90	95	87
					<i>Lizard</i>	17	23.6	088°	49	39	40	45	43
—	<i>Runnelstone Buoy</i> (W. occ. 10 sec.).	—		10 II	<i>Longships</i> <i>Wolf Rock</i>	12 12	4.0 6.9	315° 229°	90 72	92 73	88 63	90 66	81 48
22	<i>Lizard</i>	3000	230 - 70.0 17.4	10 II	<i>Longships</i> <i>Wolf Rock</i>	12 12	22.0 23.4	286° 268°	36 75	33 72	31 67	30 70	23 57
—	<i>Manacles Buoy</i> (W. occ. 10 sec.).	—		25	<i>St. Anthony</i>	10	5.7	010°	77	78	72	73	67
—	<i>West Narrows Buoy</i>	—		25	<i>St. Anthony</i>	10							
—	<i>Vilt Buoy</i>	—		25	<i>St. Anthony</i> .	10							
31	<i>Fowey</i> W. & R. sectors. (Fl. 5 sec. - fl. 2 sec.).	W. 2 R. I	91 - 27.7 10.9	38	<i>Eddystone</i> (2).....	13	17.1	120°	19	8	9	6	7

(1) Red sector observed.

(2) White sector observed.

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No List of Lights 1930 No Liste des Phares 1930	NAME & CHARACTER. NOM ET CARACTÈRE	OBSERVED LIGHT — Feu Observé			Candle Power. Puissance	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. Hauteur au-dessus de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon	OBSERVING STATION - Station Observatrice			PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY Pourcentages de Visibilité			
		No List of Lights 1930 No Liste des Phares 1930	NAME. N O M	Approximate distance of horizon Distance approchée de l'horizon			Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé	Bearing from Light observed. Relèvement pris du Feu observé	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
34	Polperro, Spy House Point (W. F.).	—	60 - 18.3 8.9	38	Eddystone	13	13.1	133°	5				
36	Looe Pier..... (F. W. R. sector).	—	26 - 7.9 5.8	38	Eddystone (1).....	13	12.6	145°	11	8	7	6	5
38	Eddystone..... Gp. Fl. 30 sec. (2 Fl. 1 sec. each).	292	133 - 40.5 13.2	41 42	Penlee Point Plymouth Breakw.	9	8.7 10.1	021° 024°	93 87	94 89	87 84	90 89	82 73
—	Draystone Buoy			41 42	Penlee Point..... Plymouth Breakw.	9	0.3 1.5	315° 049°	99 98	99 97	99 97	99 99	96 93
—	Maker		52 - 15.8	42	Plymouth Breakw	9							96
42	Plymouth Breakwater..... R. & W. sectors. Occ. 30 sec.(ecl. 3 sec.).	W. 13 R. 5	63 - 19.2 9.1	38 41	Eddystone (2)..... Penlee Point	13	10.0 1.5	204° 229°	78 99	76 98			
	Fl. 10 sec. (fl. 1 1/2 sec.).	W. 13 R. 5	63 - 19.2 9.1	38 41	Eddystone	13	10.0 1.5	204° 229°			74 99	67 97	
—	New Grounds Buoy..... W. occ. 10 sec.			42	Plymouth Breakw.	9	0.5	204°	99 99	98 99	99 99	99 99	99 99
43	Mount Batten Breakwater . (2 R. F.).		22 - 6.7 5.4	42	Plymouth Breakw.	9	1.7	211°	91 91	87 91	86 91	83 98	
113	Portland Bill	256	141 - 43.0 13.6	131 190	Shambles (L. V.) ... Anvil Point.....	4 14	4.5 19.5	091° 077°	96 57	95 55	91 54	90 60	88 50
114	Portland D Head..... R. occ. 30 sec. (Ecl. 5 sec.).		30 - 9.1 6.3	120	Portland Breakw.	9	1.0	005°	99 100	98 100	91 100	99 100	98 99
115	Breakwater Fort		30 - 9.1 6.3	120	Portland Breakw.	9	0.1	292°	100 100	100 100	100 100	100 100	99 99
120	Portland Breakwater	12	71 - 21.3 9.7	131	Shambles (L. V.)...	4	5.5	144°	93 92	86 88	88 83		
121	Portland B Head		36 - 11.0 6.	120	Portland Breakw.	9	0.7	129°	99 99	98 99	99 99	99 97	

(1) Red sector observed.

(2) White sector observed.

Nº List of Lights 1930. Nº Livre des Phares 1930.	NAME & CHARACTER. NOM ET CARACTÈRE	OBSERVED LIGHT — Feu Observé			OBSERVING STATION - Station Observatrice			PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY Pourcentages de Visibilité					
		Candle Power. Puissance.	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. Hauteur au-dessus de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon	Nº List of Lights 1930. Nº Livre des Phares 1930	NAME. N O M	Approximate distance of horizon Distance approchée de l'horizon	Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé	Bearing from Light observed. Relativement pris du Feu observé	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
125	<i>Portland C Head.....</i> W. occ. 15 sec. (Ecl. 5 sec.).		30 - 9.1 6.3	120	<i>Portland Breakw.</i>	9	0.8	135°	99	98	99	99	98
131	<i>Shambles (L. V.).....</i> Gp. Fl. 30 sec. (2W. Fl. 5 sec. & 1 1/2 sec.)	8	38 - 11.6 7.1	113 120 190	<i>Portland Bill.....</i> <i>Portland Breakw.</i> <i>Anvil Point.....</i>	13 9 14	4.5 5.5 15.0	271° 324° 072°	94	94	92	94	87
141	<i>Casquets</i> Gp. Fl. 30 sec. (3W. Fl. 1 2/10 sec.)	184	120 - 36.6 12.6	142 146 161	<i>Alderney.....</i> <i>Serk.....</i> <i>Les Hanois</i>	12 16 11	8.3 17.2 21.4	087° 176° 227°	96	94	93	95	90
142	<i>Alderney</i> Gp. Fl. 15 sec. (4 W. Fl. 1/4 sec. each).	400	121 - 36.9 12.7	141 146 — —	<i>Casquets.....</i> <i>Serk.....</i> <i>Cap Levi (Fr.) ...</i> <i>Barfleur (Fr.).....</i>	12 16 — —	8.3 18.8 27.5 34.9	267° 202° 094° 093°	94	94	93	94	90
146	<i>Serk</i> Fl. 15 sec. (R. Fl. 1 sec.).	92	213 - 64.8 16.7	141 142	<i>Casquets</i> <i>Alderney</i>	12 12	17.2 18.8	356° 022°	61	56	55	63	52
147	<i>Platte Fougère</i> Fl. 10 sec. (W. Fl. 1 sec.).	1 1/2	50 - 15.2 8.1	141	<i>Casquets</i>	12	13.3	18°	27	21	28	18	11
161	<i>Les Hanois.....</i> Fl. 45 sec. (W. Fl. 9 sec.).	74	100 - 30.5 11.5	141 —	<i>Casquets</i> <i>Roches Douvres (F)</i>	12 —	21.4 20.2	037° 193°	53	40	48	49	38
—	<i>Cap de la Hague (Fr.).....</i> Fl. 5 sec. (W. Fl. 1/2 sec.).	250	154 - 46.8 14.2	141 142 146	<i>Casquets</i> <i>Alderney</i> <i>Serk</i>	12 12 16	16.7 8.4 23.0	270° 272° 222°	33	28	29	19	15
—	<i>Cap Carteret (Fr.).....</i> Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 W. Fl. 1/2 sec. each).	100	262 - 79.8 18.5	146	<i>Serk</i>	16	21.3	280°	56	46	47	60	46
—	<i>Roches Douvres (Fr.).....</i> Fl. 4 sec. (W. Fl. 1 2/10 sec.).	80	180 - 54.8 15.3	161	<i>Les Hanois</i>	11	20.2	013°	63	55	57	67	48
176	<i>La Corbière.....</i> F. W. & R. sectors. Red sector.	11 7/10	119 - 36.3 12.5	146 — —	<i>Serk</i> <i>Roches Douvres (F)</i> <i>Cap Fréhel (Fr.) ..</i>	16 — —	16.2 22.5 30.0	346° 259° 185°	21	13	15	18	20
	White sector.	29 1/2		161	<i>Les Hanois</i>	11	23.7	310°	24	13	12	15	11

No List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>			OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>			PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY <i>Pourcentages de Visibilité</i>						
	NAME & CHARACTER. <i>NOM ET CARACTÈRE</i>	Candle Power. <i>Puissance</i>	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. <i>Hauteur au-dessus de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon</i>	NAME. <i>N O M</i>	No List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	Approximate distance of horizon Distance approchée de l'horizon	Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé	Bearing from Light observed. Relatiement pris du Feu observé	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
190	Anvil Point Fl. 10 sec. (W. Fl. 1 4/10 sec.).	74 1/2	149 - 45.3 13.9	113 131 204 274	Portland Bill..... Shambles (L. V.)..... Needles St. Catherine.....	13 4 10 13	19.5 15.0 14.7 25.2	257° 252° 073° 092°	62 74 68 35	57 71 68 26	57 66 72 34	60 74 70 32	49 67 62 27
204	Needles..... W. R. & G. sector. (Gp. occ. 20 sec.). (2 ecl. 2 sec. each). White sector. Red sector.	35 35	80 - 24.4 10.3	190 274	Anvil Point..... St. Catherine	14 13	14.7 12.2	253° 115°	62 65	61 61	58 60	63 53	52 53
—	Bridge Buoy..... Gp.Fl.(3W.Fl.ev.10sec.)			204 274	Needles St. Catherine	10 13	0.8 12.0	086° 112°	99 2	98 2	96 9	99 6	96 4
—	S. W. Shingles Buoy			204	Needles	10	1.0	095°	96	98	98	97	93
208	Hurst (Low)..... W. occ. 4 sec. (ecl. 2 sec.).	6	49 - 14.9 8.0	204	Needles	10	3.1	209°	92	94	87	96	91
209	Hurst (High)	6	76 - 23.2 10.0	204	Needles	10	3.2	210°	96	96	96	97	93
—	Warden Ledge Buoy..... W. occ.			204	Needles	10	2.2	215°	95	96	96	97	92
—	East Lepe Buoy			221	Calshot Spit(L.V.)	4	3.0	043°	92	87	92	89	83
220	Egypt Point..... Fl. 10 sce.(Fl. 3/10 sec.).	25	25 - 7.6 5.7	221	Calshot Spit (L.V.)	4	2.5	020°		96	86	96	92
222	Calshot Float	—	30 - 9.1 6.2	221	Calshot Spit (L.V.)	4	0.4	244°	99	97	97	99	97
—	West Bramble Buoy..... W.Gp. Fl.(3 Fl.ev. 10 s.)			221	Calshot Spit (L.V.)	4	1.4	035°	92	96	95	96	92
—	East Bramble Buoy			221	Calshot Spit (L.V.)	4	2.6	296°	96	95	94	95	86
—	West Ryde Middle Buoy... (2 w. Fl. ev. 10 sec.).			221	Calshot Spit (L.V.)	4	2.2	328°	96	95	93	93	84
—	S. E. Ryde Middle Buoy.... (4 W. Fl. every 15 sec.).			221	Calshot Spit (L.V.)	4	4.1	306°	87	83	84	87	76

Nº List of Lights 1930. Nº Livre des Phares 1930.	OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>	OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>						PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY Pourcentages de Visibilité						
		NAME & CHARACTER. NOM ET CARACTÈRE	Candle Power. Puissance.	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. Hauteur au-dessus de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon	Nº List of Lights 1930. Nº Livre des Phares 1930	NAME. N O M	Approximate distance of horizon Distance approchée de l'horizon	Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé	Bearing from Light observed. Relevement pris du Feu observé	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
246	<i>Spit Fort</i> Fl. 5 sec. (R. Fl. 1 sec.).	½	58 - 17.7 8.7	268	<i>Warner</i> (L.V.)	4	2.8	154°	86 82 84 86 79					
—	<i>Spit Buoy</i>			268	<i>Warner</i> (L. V.)....	4	2.6	159°	87 81 84 85 79					
—	<i>Spit Buoy</i>	Gp. Fl. (2 R. Fl. ev. 10 s.).												
251	<i>Horse Fort</i>	1 4/10	60 - 18.3 8.9	268	<i>Warner</i> (L. V.)....	4	1.3	175°	98 97 97 98 94					
—	<i>Horse Elbow Buoy</i> W.Gp.occ. (2 eclev.10s.)			268	<i>Warner</i> (L. V.)....	4	0.6	190°	98 98 98 99 97					
270	<i>Nab</i> Fl. 10 sec. (W. Fl. 1 sec.).	12	105 - 32.0 11.7	268 176	<i>Warner</i> (L. V.).... <i>Owers</i> (L. V.)....	4	5.8 10.8	310° 105°	90 84 89 90 88 81 70 73 76 74					
—	<i>Nab end buoy</i> Occ. W. ev. 10 sec.			268	<i>Warner</i> (L. V.)....	4	3.3	296°	86 82 88 88 84					
274	<i>St. Catherine</i>		136 - 41.5 13.4	190 204 276 —	<i>Anvil Point</i> <i>Needles</i> <i>Owers</i> (L. V.).... <i>Barfleur</i> (Fr.)....	14 10 4 —	25.2 12.2 23.2 56.0	272° 295° 083° 178°	54 53 53 58 48 84 83 85 88 74 28 25 35 27 22 4					
—	<i>Marlborough Wreck Buoy</i> .			276	<i>Owers</i> (L. V.)....	4			85					
298	<i>Beachy Head</i> Gp. Fl. 20 sec. (3 W. Fl. 7/10 sec.).	274	103 - 31.4 11.6	299	<i>Royal Sov.</i> (L. V.)	4	8.0	100°	90 84 87 89 84					
—	<i>Ariadne Wreck Buoy</i>			298 299	<i>Beachy Head</i>, <i>Royal Sover.</i> (L.V.)	II 4				50 88				
299	<i>Royal Sovereign</i> (L. V.)... Gp. Fl. 45 sec. (3 W. Fl. 2 ½ sec. each). Gp. Fl. 15 sec. (3 W. Fl. ½ sec. each). Fl. 30 sec. (W. Fl. 2.5 sec.).	12 750 180	38 - 11.6 7.1 40 - 12.2 7.2 40 - 12.2 7.2	298 298 298	<i>Beachy Head</i>, <i>Beachy Head</i>, <i>Beachy Head</i>,	II II II	8.0 8.0 8.0	280° 280° 280°	77 86 78					
—	<i>Duchesse Wreck Buoy</i>			299	<i>Royal Sover.</i> (L.V.)	4			87					
312	<i>Dungeness (High)</i>	164	130 - 39.6 13.1	316	<i>Varne</i> (L. V.)	4	11.8	082°	75 68 67 72 65					
	<i>F. R.</i>	65	55 - 16.8 8.5	323 340	<i>Dover Pier</i>, <i>South Foreland</i>	9 22	18.0 20.5	048° 047°	50 49 47 47 40 42 38					

OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>				OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>				PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY <i>Pourcentages de Visibilité</i>				
Nº List of Lights 1930. Nº Livre des Phares 1930	NAME & CHARACTER. NOM ET CARACTÈRE	Candle Power. Puissance.	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. Hauteur au-dessus de la Pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon	Nº List of Lights 1930. Nº Livre des Phares 1930	NAME. NOM	Approximate distance of horizon Distance approche de l'horizon Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé	Bearing from Light observed. Relatiement pris du Feu observé	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
313	Dungeness (Low)..... Fl. 5 sec. (W. Fl. 2 sec.).	II	38 - 11.6 7.1	316	Varne (L. V.)	4 18.0 082°	64 61 54 24 20					
316	Varne (L. V.)..... Fl. 20 sec. (R. Fl. 2.3 sec.)	5	36 - 11.0 6.9	312 323	Dungeness Dover Pier	13 11.8 262° 9 10.5 010°	24 II 32 29 23					3 16
319	Folkestone Pier..... Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 w. Fl. 1/2 sec. each).	7	45 - 13.7 7.7	312 323	Dungeness	13 13.0 220°	46 49 53 38					
					Dover Pier	9 5.4 067°	95 94 92 91 85					
323	Dover Pier..... Fl. 7 1/2 sec. (W. Fl. 1 sec.).	100	70 - 21.3 9.6	312 316 340 344 345	Dungeness	13 18.0 228°	47 49 49 45					
					Varne (L. V.)	4 10.5 190°	70 65 65 67 62					
					South Foreland....	22 2.5 043°	96 92					
					S. Goodwin (L.V.)	4 5.6 065°	91 88 89 89 83					
					E. Goodwin (L.V.)	4 12.2 059°	56 49 52 55 60					
—	Cap Gris-Nez (Fr.)..... Fl. 5 sec. (W. Fl. 1/10 sec.).	20.000 to 30.000	233 - 70.9 17.5	312 316 323 340 344 345	Dungeness	13 23.2 276°	49 39 41 57 51					
					Varne (L. V.)	4 12.1 290°	80 74 83 67 68					
					Dover Pier	9 17.6 326°	71 65 67 64 59					
					South Foreland	22 18.1 334°	61 54					
					S. Goodwin (L.V.)	4 17.4 345°	66 58 63 69 64					
					E. Goodwin (L.V.)	4 21.0 002°	50 41 48 52 45					
—	Calais (Fr.)..... Gp. Fl. 15 sec. (2 w. Fl. 7/10 sec. each).	900	190 - 57.8 15.8	323 340 344 345	Dover Pier	9 21.7 294°	46 37 34 33 22					
					South Foreland ...	22 21.1 300°	45 35					
					S. Goodwin (L.V.)	4 18.5 307°	41 31 39 38 29					
					E. Goodwin (L.V.)	4 17.9 328°	50 41 48 53 46					
—	Dunkerque (Fr.)..... Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 W. Fl. 3/10 sec. each).	6500	193 - 58.7 15.9	340	South Foreland....	22 38.0 277°	3 2					
—	Sandettié (L.V.) (Fr.)	35	39 - 11.9 7.2	340	South Foreland....	22 20.5 256°	19 15					
340	South Foreland	1000	374 - 114.0 22.2	312 316 323 344 345 346 347 355 —	Dungeness	13 20.5 227°	54 52 53 54 47					
					Varne (L.V.) ...	4 12.6 196°	72 68 66 74 65					
					Dover Pier	9 2.5 223°	98 95 95 97 95					
					S. Goodwin (L.V.)	4 3.4 080°	95 91 92 93 91					
					E. Goodwin (L.V.)	4 9.8 062°	83 79 82 84 79					
					Gull (L. V.)	4 8.5 027°	82 76 74 81					
					N. Goodwin (L.V.)	4 13.9 035°	67 59 61 69 63					
					North Foreland....	16 14.3 011°	67 64 64 70 63					
					Sandettié(L.V.) (F.)	4 20.5 076°	65					

Nº List of Lights 1930. Nº Livre des Phares 1930	OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>			OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>			PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY <i>Pourcentages de Visibilité</i>						
	NAME & CHARACTER. <i>NOM ET CARACTÈRE</i>	Candle Power. <i>Puissance.</i>	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. <i>Hauteur au-dessus de la Marée Mer et distance de l'Horizon</i>	Nº List of Lights 1930. Nº Livre des Phares 1930	NAME. <i>N O M</i>	Approximate distance of horizon Distance approchée de l'horizon	Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé	Bearing from Light observed. Relativement pris du Feu observé	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
349	South Goodwin (L. V.).... Gp. Fl. 30 sec. (2 W. Fl. 1½ & 5 s. each)	8	36 - 11.0 6.9	323 345 346	Dover Pier E. Goodwin (L.V.) Gull (L. V.)	9 4 4	5.6 6.6 7.1	245° 054° 002°	90 81 78	88 75 78	86 82 82	70 75 75	81 76
345	East Goodwin (L. V.) Fl. 10 sec. (W. Fl. 1 sec.)	20	40 - 12.2 7.2	323 340 344 346 347	Dover Pier South Foreland ... S. Goodwin (L.V.) Gull (L. V.) N. Goodwin (L.V.)	9 22 4 4 4	12.2 9.8 6.6 5.7 7.4	239° 242° 234° 302° 350°	51 60 76 88 77	45 51 69 74 66	47 72 77 78 66	43 73 77 78 70	30 73 73 65
346	Gull (L. V.)..... Gp. Fl. 20 sec. (4 W. Fl. 1.2 sec. each)	8	38 - 11.6 7.1	344 345 347 355	S. Goodwin (L.V.) E. Goodwin (L.V.) N. Goodwin (L.V.) North Foreland....	4 4 4 16	7.1 5.7 5.6 6.5	182° 122° 041° 352°	73 79 74 73	68 77 79 66	69 79 73 73	75 79 75 73	75
—	Gull Gas Buoy			347 355	N. Goodwin (L.V.) North Foreland ...	4 16	2.3 4.0	249° 320°	89 70	74 68	68 66	83 73	81 76
—	Elbow Gas Buoy..... W. Fl. 5 sec.			347 355	N. Goodwin (L.V.) North Foreland....	4 16	3.4 3.5	328° 093°	79 78	73 76	74 80	83 81	83
347	North Goodwin (L. V.) ... Gp. Fl. 1 min. (3 W. Fl. 3 ½ sec. each).	12	40 - 12.2 7.2	345 346 355	E. Goodwin (L.V.) Gull (L. V.) North Foreland....	4 4 16	7.4 5.6 5.2	080° 221° 295°	81 83 83	80 80 83	77 77 86	79 82 90	70 70 87
355	North Foreland..... W. & R. sect. cc. 30 sec.	35	188 - 57.2 15.7	340 344 345 346 347 362	South Foreland(1)... S. Goodwin (L.V.) E. Goodwin (L.V.) Gull (L. V.) N. Goodwin (L.V.) Tongue (L.V.)	22 4 4 4 4 4	14.3 13.5 11.3 6.5 5.2 8.4	191° 177° 148° 172° 115° 343°	40 66 71 85 88 74	37 64 69 83 85 69	37 67 74 84 87 71	65 67 74 84 87 68	65
362	Tongue (L. V.)..... Alt. Gp. Fl. 30 sec. (2R. & W. alt. Fl. 2 sec.).	W. 8 R. 6	40 - 12.2 7.2	355 365	North Foreland.... Edinburgh (L.V.)	16 4	8.4 5.4	163° 303°	59 80	55 75	54 75	67 82	68 79
364	Girdler (L. V.)..... Fl. 30 sec. (W. Fl. 1 ½ sec.).	275	32 - 9.8 6.5	365 420 421 422	Edinburgh (L.V.) Mouse (L. V.) Mid Barrow (L.V.) Maplin.....	4 4 4 6	7.5 5.1 6.5 5.8	055° 285° 024° 348°	79 92 82 91	75 89 85 86	72 93 79 84	79 90 83 85	75 86 83 85
—	North East Spit Buoy.... Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 W. Fl.).	3		355 362	North Foreland.... Tongue (L. V.)	16 4	5.3 3.5	175° 326°	63 80	57 75	56 77	67 82	70 78
—	East Tongue Buoy..... W. Fl. 10 sec.			362	Tongue (L. V.)	4	2.9	231°	86	85	85	87	81

(1) White sector observed.

OBSERVATIONS ON VISIBILITY OF LIGHTS.

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OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>				OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>				PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY <i>Pourcentages de Visibilité</i>					
No List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	NAME & CHARACTER. <i>NOM ET CARACTÈRE</i>	Candle Power. <i>Puissance.</i>	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. <i>Hauteur au-dessus de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon</i>	No List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	NAME. <i>N O M</i>	Approximate distance of horizon <i>Distanse approchée de l'horizon</i>	Distance from Light observed. <i>Distanse du Feu observé</i>	Bearing from Light observed. <i>Relativement pris du Feu observé</i>	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
—	N° 1 <i>Shingles Patch Buoy.</i> Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 W. Fl.)			362 365	<i>Tongue</i> (L. V.).... <i>Edinburgh</i> (L. V.)	4 4	2.7 2.7	293° 132°	89 83	88 81	90 82	92 89	87 82
—	<i>South W. Longshand Buoy</i> Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 W. Fl.)			362 365	<i>Tongue</i> (L. V.).... <i>Edinburgh</i> (L. V.)	4 4	2.6 2.7	125° 302°	85 81	82 76	84 75	86 81	83 80
—	<i>North East Shingles Buoy.</i> Alt. Gp. Fl. 5 sec. (2 R. & W. alt. Fl.).			365	<i>Edinburgh</i> (L. V.)	4	1.1	031°	98	92	92	96	91
365	<i>Edinburgh</i> (L. V.) Fl. 5 sec. (W. Fl. 1.2 sec.).	2 ½	35 - 10.7 6.8	362 364 421 422	<i>Tongue</i> (L. V.).... <i>Girdler</i> (L. V.) <i>Mid Barrow</i> (L. V.) <i>Maplin</i>	4 4 4 6	5.4 7.5 3.8 7.5	123° 235° 296° 282°	83 72 88 77	77 66 88 74	81 71 85 73	84 70 88 73	79 70 83 73
—	<i>East Oaze Buoy</i> Occ. W.			420	<i>Mouse</i> (L. V.)....	4			85	85	86	88	84
—	<i>West Oaze Buoy</i> Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 W. Fl.)			364 420	<i>Girdler</i> (L. V.) <i>Mouse</i> (L. V.)....	4 4	5.8 1.6	270° 030°	29 94	25 93	20 88	18 91	8 88
—	<i>East Redsand Buoy</i> W. Fl. 5 sec.			364	<i>Girdler</i> (L. V.)....	4	1.3	282°	96	95	93	95	91
—	<i>Knob Gas Buoy</i> Occ. W. 10 sec.			364 420 422	<i>Girdler</i> (L. V.).... <i>Mouse</i> (L. V.).... <i>Maplin</i>	4 4 6	1.8 5.1 4.2	181° 085° 342°	96 80 82	94 79 82	93 78 80	95 81 79	93 73 79
—	<i>South East Girdler Buoy.</i> Occ. W. 10 sec.			364	<i>Girdler</i> (L. V.)....	4	3.4	089°	81	78	79	79	83
367	<i>Nore</i> (L. V.)..... Fl. 30 sec. (W. Fl. 5 sec.)	2	35 - 10.7 6.8	398 420	<i>Chapman</i> <i>Mouse</i> (L. V.)....	7 4	9.4 3.8	279° 069°	52 82	41 83	33 80	41 86	40 81
390	<i>Southend Pier</i> (F. R.).	4/10	60 - 18.3 8.9	398	<i>Chapman</i>	7	4.0	268°	53	51	39	54	45
—	N° 1 <i>Sea Reach Buoy</i> W. Fl. 10 sec.			367	<i>Nore</i> (L. V.)....	4	3.0	092°	88	78	80	81	75
398	<i>Chapman</i> W. & R. sec. G. oc. 30 sec. (2 ecl. 3 sec. each).	W. 8 R. 4	40 - 12.2 7.2	367	<i>Nore</i> (L. V.) (1)....	4	9.4	099°	62	45	48	49	52
—	<i>Middle Blyth Buoy</i> W. Fl. 5 sec.			398	<i>Chapman</i>	7	2.6	078°	75	80	82	83	75
—	<i>West Blyth Buoy</i> Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 W. Fl.)			398	<i>Chapman</i>	7	4.7	081°	51	52	48	49	47

(1) White sector observed.

No List of Lights 1930 No Livre des Phares 1930	OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>			OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>			PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY Pourcentages de Visibilité							
	NAME & CHARACTER. NOM ET CARACTÈRE	Candle Power. Puissance.	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. Hauteur au-dessus de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon	No List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	NAME. N O M	Approximate distance of horizon Distance approchée de l'horizon	Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé	Bearing from Light observed. Rattachement pris du Feu observé	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	
420	Mouse (L. V.) Fl. 20 sec. (R. Fl. 1 sec.).	110	32 - 9.8 6.5	367 422	Nore (L. V.)..... Maplin.....	4 6	3.8 5.9	249° 040°	81 87	83 84	84 81	86 79	81 80	
—	West Mouse Buoy..... Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 W. Fl.)			420 422	Mouse (L. V.)..... Maplin.....	4 6	3.1 2.8	222° 040°	86 87	82 84	80 82	86 84	81 84	
421	Mid Barrow (L. V.)..... Alt. Fl. 30 sec. (W. & R. Fl. 1.5 s. each).	10	32 - 9.8 6.5	364 365 424	Girdler (L. V.).... Edinburgh (L.V.).... Swin Middle(L.V.)	4 4 4	6.5 3.8 4.3	204° 296° 325°	58 84 86	77				
			20 - 6.1 5.1	364 365 422	Girdler (L. V.).... Edinburgh (L. V.).... Maplin.....	4 4 6	6.5 3.8 4.0	204° 296° 263°					76 87 85	
422	Maplin(I)..... R. & W. sec. occ. 30 sec. (Ecl. 3 sec.)....	W. 11 R. 4	36 - 11.0 6.9	364 420 421 424	Girdler (L. V.).... Mouse (L. V.).... Mid Barrow (L.V.).... Swin Middle(L.V.)	4 4 4 4	5.8 5.9 4.0 4.0	168° 220° 088° 022°	84 86 84 91	81 78 85 76	85 79 87 87	84 84 76 83	84 79 84 83	
424	Swin Middle (L. V.) Gp. Fl. 20 sec. (3 W. Fl. ½ sec. each).	7	27 - 8.2 6.0	365 421 422 426	Edinburgh (L.V.) .. Mid Barrow (L.V.) .. Maplin..... Gunfleet	4 4 6 7	7.9 4.3 4.0 11.5	132° 145° 202° 049°	40 82 78	40 82 78	42 80	56 80	56 85 14	
—	Maplin Spit Buoy(W.oc.)			424	Swin Middle(L.V.)	4	4.1	019°	84					
—	N.E. Maplin Buoy(W.oc.)			421 424	Mid Barrow (L.V.) .. Swin Middle (LV)	4 4	3.6 1.4	127° 015°	79 96	80 96	80 80	81	78	
—	Outer Bar Buoy.....			367	Nore (L. V.)	4	1.2	046°	91	93	94	95	92	
—	Nº 3 Bar Buoy.....			367	Nore (L. V.)	4	2.0	062°	85	88	83	87	82	
—	Nº 5 Bar Buoy.....			367	Nore (L. V.)	4	2.9	067°	78	78	78	82	77	
—	Nº 9 Bar Bouy.....			367	Nore (L. V.)	4	4.2	068°	77	62	64	72	69	
—	Grain Spit Buoy..... Gp. Fl. 15 sec. (4 W. Fl.)			367	Nore (L. V.)	4	4.1	074°	77	67	70	73	62	
—	Nº 3 Buoy.....			398	Chapman.....	7	2.4	282°	81	83	80	86	75	
—	Nº 2 Buoy.....			398	Chapman.....	7	4.4	281°	46	48	45	52	46	
—	Nº 8 Barrow Gas Buoy.... Gp. Fl. 10 sec (2 W. Fl.).			421	Mid Barrow(L.V.)	4	3.4	224°	81	80	79	83	75	
—	Nº 15 Barrow Gas Buoy. W. Fl. ev. sec.			422	Maplin.....	6	2.3	336°	89	86	84	86	85	

(i) Girdler observed white sector ; Mouse, Midd Barrow and Swin Middle observed red sector.

OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>				OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>				PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY <i>Pourcentages de Visibilité</i>					
Nº List of Lights 1930. Nº Livre des Phares 1930	NAME & CHARACTER. NOM ET CARACTÈRE	Candle Power. Puissance	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. Hauteur au-dessus de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon	Nº List of Lights 1930. Nº Livre des Phares 1930	NAME. N O M	Approximate distance of horizon Distance approchée de l'horizon	Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé	Bearing from Light observed. Relativement pris du Feu observé	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
—	Nº 17 Barrow Gas Buoy. W. Fl. ev. sec.			420	Mouse (L. V.).....	4	2.8	254°	88	85	80	87	84
—	West Buxey Gas Buoy.... W. Fl. 5 sec.			424	Swin Middle (LV)	4	3.9	100°	80				
—	Whittaker Gas Buoy			424	Swin Middle(LV)	4	2.9	230°	89				
—	S.W. Middle Gas Buoy Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 R.Fl.).			424	Swin Middle (LV.)	4	0.7	011°	95				
425	Barrow Deep (L. V.)..... Gp. Fl. 30 sec. (W. 4 Fl. 1 3/4 s. each).	25	32 - 9.8 6.5	426	Gunfleet	7	4.6	008°	87				
	Fl. 15 sec. (W. Fl. 1 sec.).	25	20 - 6.1 5.1	426	Gunfleet	7	4.6	008°		77	83	79	
426	Gunfleet..... Fl. 15 sec.(R. Fl. 0.7 sec.)	80	41 - 12.5 7.3	425 429 460	Barrow Deep(L.V.) Longsand (L. V.) . Cork (L. V.)	4 4 4	4.6 10.2 10.4	188° 081° 010°	88 21 54	88 15 51	88 13 42	91 87 45	
427	Sunk (L. V.)	8	38 - 11.6 7.1	426 429 460 461 462	Gunfleet, Longsand (L. V.) . Cork (L. V.), Shipwash (L. V.) . Orfordness	7 4 4 4 11	11.8 4.6 9.3 11.3 13.0	239° 184° 296° 035° 353°	32 78 43 16 45	30 77 36 20 37	30 72 22 20 30	31 35 34 17 33	
429	Longsand (L. V.), Gp. Fl. 30 sec. (2 Fl. 1.7 sec. each).	16	38 - 11.6 7.1	426 427 430 431	Gunfleet, Sunk (L. V.), Kentish Knock(L.V) Galoper (L. V.)...	7 4 4 4	10.2 4.6 9.0 11.0	261° 004° 354° 107°	26 85 64 34	24 82 57 30	25 83 57 31		
—	Longsand Head Buoy.....			427	Sunk (L. V.).....	4							67
430	Kentish Knock (L. V.) Fl. 1 min. (W. Fl. 5 sec.)	180	39 - 11.9 7.2	427 429 431	Sunk (L. V.)..... Longsand (L. V.) Galoper (L. V.)....	4 4 4	13.4 9.0 11.9	350° 174° 064°	28 75 49	23 75 51	21 69 47		
	Gp. Fl. 15 sec. (3 R. Fl. 0.5 sec. each).	300	40 - 12.2 7.2	427 431	Sunk (L. V.)..... Galoper (L. V.) ...	4 4	13.4 11.9	350° 064°					17 15
460	Cork (L. V.)..... Fl. 30 sec. (W. Fl. 5 sec.)	2	35 - 10.7 6.8	426 462	Gunfleet, Orfordness	7 11	10.4 11.0	190° 037°	54 56				
	Fl. 30 s. (W. Fl. 0.4 sec.)	20	20 - 6.1 5.1	426 462	Gunfleet, Orfordness	7 11	10.4 11.0	190° 037°	51 53	59 51	52 37		

No List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930.	OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>			OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>					PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY Pourcentages de Visibilité				
	NAME & CHARACTER. <i>NOM ET CARACTÈRE</i>	Candle Power. <i>Puissance</i>	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. <i>Hauteur au-dessus de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon</i>	No List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930.	NAME. <i>N O M</i>	Approximate distance of horizon Distance approchée de l'horizon	Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé.	Bearing from Light observed. Relativement pris du Feu observé.	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
461	Shipwash (L. V.)..... Gp. Fl. 30 sec. (3 W. Fl. 1.5,5 & 1.5 sec.)	8	39 - 11.9 7.2	462 464	Orfordness Outer Gabbard (L.V.)	II 4	8.7 10.7	294° 101°	70 20	68 16	63 27	59 36	46 31
462	Orfordness..... W. R. & G. sectors. (Fl. 5 s. W. Fl. 0.3 sec.). (R. & G. sectors F.).	315 R. 34 G. 21	93 - 28.3 11.1 46 - 14.0 7.8	427 429 464 460 465	Sunk (L. V.)..... Longsand (L. V.) Out. Gabbard (L. V.) Cork (L. V.) ⁽¹⁾ Southwold	4 4 4 4 12	13.0 17.9 19.6 8.7 15.0	173° 167° 107° 114° 015°	81 25 22 76 55	68 20 17 72 60	60 16 26 70 57	63 36 32 65 59	58 32 32 65 50
—	N. Shipwash Gas Buoy.... Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 W. Fl. 1.5 sec. each).			461 462	Shipwash (L. V.)..... Orfordness	4 II	5.7 4.3	089° 328°	52 71	49 68	49 67	55 72	46
—	N. Aldeburgh Napes Buoy. W. Fl. 10 sec.			462	Orfordness	II	6.8	228°	47	42	52	50	31
464	Outer Gabbard (L. V.).... Fl. 15 s. (W. Fl. 1 3/4 sec.)	20	40 - 12.2 7.2	461	Shipwash (L. V.).....	4	10.7	281°	31	32			
	Gp. Fl. 15 sec. (4 W. Fl. 1/2 sec. each).	500	40 - 12.2 7.2	431 461 462	Galoper (L. V.) ... Shipwash (L. V.) ... Orfordness	4 4 II	15.6 10.7 19.6	195° 281° 287°			33 62	20 18	
465	Southwold..... (W. & R. sectors). (Gp. Occ. 20 sec.).	W. 35 R. 45 & 29	120 - 36.6 12.6	462	Orfordness (2)	II	15.0	195°	47	40	39	35	29
—	Cork Spit Buoy..... W. Occ. 5 sec.			460	Cork (L. V.)	4	1.0	059°	94	97	95	98	96
—	Platters Buoy			460	Cork (L. V.)	4	1.7	062°	92	92	92	95	90
—	Rolling Ground Buoy..... W. occ. 5 sec.			460	Cork (L. V.)	4			90	88	85	91	77
—	Beach end Buoy..... W. Gp. Fl. (2 Fl.) 10 sec.			460	Cork (L. V.)	4			88	85	83	86	67
—	Rough Gas Buoy			460	Cork (L. V.)	4	3.6	291°	80	82	81	65	
—	North Newcomb Spit Buoy.			479	Lowestoft.....	12	1.0	290°	94	94	95	97	96
—	Inner Shoal Buoy			479 481	Lowestoft..... Corton (L. V.)	12 4	0.7 3.9	317° 037°	96 49	95 48	95 35	95 34	94 28

(1) Cork and Southwold observed red sectors. (2) Red sector observed.

No List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>	NAME & CHARACTER. <i>NOM ET CARACTÈRE</i>	Candle Power. <i>Puissance.</i>	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. <i>Hauteur au-dessus de la Pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon</i>	OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>					PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY <i>Pourcentages de Visibilité</i>				
					No List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	NAME. <i>N O M</i>	Approximate distance of horizon Distance approchée de l'horizon	Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé	Bearing from Light observed. Relèvement pris du Feu observé	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
—	<i>South Holm Buoy</i>	Gp. Fl. (2 W. Fl.) 10 sec.			479	<i>Lowestoft</i>	12	2.8	330°	88	88	90	90	79
—	<i>East Newcomb Buoy</i>	W. Fl. 5 sec.			479	<i>Lowestoft</i>	12	2.8	296°	92	93	93	87	91
—	<i>North Holm Buoy</i>	W. Fl. 1 sec.			482	<i>St. Nicholas (L. V.)</i>	4	3.2	004°	84	83	81	82	72
					481	<i>Corton (L. V.)</i>	4	2.6	091°	84	79	77	81	75
479	<i>Lowestoft</i>	Fl. 30 sec. (W. Fl. 2 sec.).	274	123 - 37.5 12.7	465	<i>Southwold</i>	12	10.0	195°	49	57	58	61	54
					481	<i>Corton (L. V.)</i>	4	3.9	048°	93	92	94	95	87
		F. R.			482	<i>St. Nicholas (L. V.)</i>	4	5.9	005°	90	88	88	86	82
			2	99 - 30.2 11.4	483	<i>Cross Sand (L. V.)</i>	4	11.8	040°	73	71	75	77	69
					493	<i>Cockle (L. V.)</i>	4	12.7	003°	65	64	63	72	62
					494	<i>Newarp (L. V.)</i> (1) ..	4	18.3	015°	46	48	43	32	26
481	<i>Corton (L. V.)</i>	Fl. 20 sec. (R. Fl. 2.3 sec.).	8	36 - 11.0 6.9	479	<i>Lowestoft</i>	12	3.9	228°	87	88	88	87	76
482	<i>St.-Nicholas (L. V.)</i>	Alt. 40 sec. (W. & R. Fl. 2.5 sec. each)	8	36 - 11.0 6.9	481	<i>Corton (L. V.)</i>	4	4.0	144°	85	84	86	87	81
483	<i>Cross Sand (L. V.)</i>	Gp. Fl. 30 sec. (2 W. Fl. 5 & 1.5 s. each)..	8	39 - 11.9 7.2	479	<i>Lowestoft</i>	12	11.8	220°	51	51	45	60	36
					481	<i>Corton (L. V.)</i>	4	7.9	215°	75	71	70	78	64
					482	<i>St. Nicholas (L. V.)</i>	4	7.6	245°	82	79	77	77	67
					493	<i>Cockle (L. V.)</i>	4	7.7	118°	79	72	72	74	71
					494	<i>Newarp (L. V.)</i>	4	8.9	350°	77	70	66	69	49
					498	<i>Haisborough</i>	13	18.0	128°	24	25	18	20	
—	<i>Scroby Elbow Gas Buoy.</i>	Fl. W. 5 sec.			493	<i>Cockle (L. V.)</i>	4	4.7	000°	68	58	56	50	45
—	<i>Middle Caister Buoy</i>	Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (3 w. Fl.).			493	<i>Cockle (L. V.)</i>	4	1.1	012°	94	92	94		
—	<i>North Caister Buoy</i>				493	<i>Cockle (L. V.)</i>								97
485	<i>Yarmouth S. Pier Head</i>	F. R.	2/10	30 - 9.1 6.3	482	<i>St. Nicholas (L. V.)</i>	4	1.4	057°	94	94	91	91	91
486	<i>Yarmouth N. Pier Head</i>	F. G.		30 - 9.1 6.3	482	<i>St. Nicholas (L. V.)</i>	4	1.3	059°	92	92	87	91	88
490	<i>Yarmouth Jetty</i>	F. G.		20 - 6.1 5.1	482	<i>St. Nicholas (L. V.)</i>	4	1.6	133°	72	51	76	86	81
491	<i>Britannia Pier</i>	F. G.		35 - 10.7 6.8	482	<i>St. Nicholas (L. V.)</i>	4	1.8	144°	66	50	40	49	42

(1) Newarp observed red sector

No List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>			OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>			PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY <i>Pourcentages de Visibilité</i>						
	NAME & CHARACTER. <i>NOM ET CARACTÈRE</i>	CANDLE POWER. <i>Puissance</i>	HEIGHT ABOVE HIGH WATER AND DISTANCE OF HORIZON. <i>Hauteur au-dessus de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon</i>	No List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	NAME. <i>NOM</i>	APPROXIMATE DISTANCE OF HORIZON DISTANCE APPROXIMÉE DE L'HORIZON	DISTANCE FROM LIGHT OBSERVED. DISTANCE DU FEU OBSERVÉ.	BEARING FROM LIGHT OBSERVED. RELÉVEMENT PRIS DU FEU OBSERVÉ	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
493	<i>Cockle</i> (L. V.)..... Fl. 1 min. (W. Fl. 10 s.).	20	38 - 11.6 7.1	479 482 483 494 — 498	<i>Lowestoft</i> <i>St. Nicholas</i> (L.V.) <i>Cross Sand</i> (L.V.) <i>Newarp</i> (L. V.).... <i>Would</i> (L. V.).... <i>Haisborough</i>	12 4 4 4 — 13	12.7 6.7 7.7 6.8 8.6 11.6	183° 181° 298° 035° 006° 312°	51 80 79 77 79 46	50 81 79 77 79 60	46 79 76 67 56 36		
—	<i>N. Cockle Buoy</i> W. Fl. 5 sec.			493	<i>Cockle</i> (L. V.).....	4	1.9	146°	89	84	88	91	90
494	<i>Newarp</i> Gp. Fl. 1 min. (3 W. Fl. 3 sec. each).	12	39 - 11.9 7.2	479 483 493 — 498 501	<i>Lowestoft</i> <i>Cross Sand</i> (L.V.) <i>Cockle</i> (L. V.).... <i>Would</i> (L. V.) <i>Haisborough</i>	12 4 4 4 13 19	18.3 8.9 6.8 4.3 12.8 21.9	195° 170° 215° 315° 280° 293°	44 79 79 71 35 7	44 74 76 71 38 9	48 73 76 71 38 9		
	Fl. 10 sec. (W. Fl. 1 sec.).	750	40 - 12.2 7.2	479 483 493 498 501	<i>Lowestoft</i> <i>Cross Sand</i> (L.V.) <i>Cockle</i> (L. V.).... <i>Haisborough</i>	12 4 4 13 19	18.3 8.9 6.8 12.8 21.9	195° 170° 215° 280° 293°			64 84 91 75 46	34 73 83 34 34	
—	<i>S. Winterton Ridge Buoy</i> . W. Occ. 10 sec.			494	<i>Newarp</i> (L. V.) ...	4	5.6	264°	8	5	32	34	
—	<i>Would</i> (L. V.)..... W. Fl. 5 sec.	8	39 - 11.9 7.2	493 498 499 501	<i>Cockle</i> (L. V.) <i>Haisborough</i>	4 13 4 19	8.6 9.5 12.0 18.2	186° 265° 317° 287°	51 54 11 13	47 55 6 16			
495	<i>Smiths Knoll</i> (L. V.)..... Alt. Gp. Fl. 20 sec. (2 Fl. R.W. 1.5 s. each) ..	8	40 - 12.2 7.2	494	<i>Newarp</i> (L. V.)....	4	15.0	284°	8	2	5	2	
498	<i>Haisborough</i> W. Oc. 30 sec. (Ecl. 5 s.)	35	136 - 41.5 13.4	493 494 — 499	<i>Cockle</i> (L. V.) <i>Newarp</i> (L. V.).... <i>Would</i> (L. V.).... <i>Haisbro</i> (L. V.)...	4 4 4 4	11.6 12.8 9.5 9.6	132° 100° 085° 008°	66 63 61 79	63 61 58 73	63 70 67 74	72	
499	<i>Haisbro</i> (L. V.) Gp. Fl. 20 sec. (4 Fl. 1.2 sec. each).	8	40 - 12.2 7.2	498 501	<i>Haisborough</i>	13	9.5	265° 070°	57 48	58 51	53 46	58 53	
501	<i>Cromer</i>	49	274 - 83.4 19.0	498 499 517 519	<i>Haisborough</i>	13 4 4 4	10.0 9.8 27.0 20.2	128° 250° 335° 357°	63 76 31 26	62 72 3 33	61 68 4 30	66 74 1 32	

Nº List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>			OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>					PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY <i>Pourcentages de Visibilité</i>				
	NAME & CHARACTER. <i>NOM ET CARACTÈRE</i>	Candle Power. <i>Puissance</i>	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. <i>Hauteur au-dessus de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon</i>	Nº List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	NAME. <i>N O M</i>	Approximate distance of horizon Distance approche de l'horizon	Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé	Bearing from Light observed. Retournement pris du Feu observé	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
—	<i>N. Lynn Knock Buoy.....</i> W. Fl. 1 sec.			505	<i>Lynnwell (L. V.)....</i>	4	5.0	192°	59	61	57	60	58
517	<i>East Dudgeon (L. V.).....</i> Gp. Fl. 1 min. (3 W. Fl. 3.5 sec. each).	12	38 - 11.6 7.1	501 519	<i>Cromer.....</i> <i>Cromer Knoll (l.v.)</i>	19 4	27.0 11.2	155° 112°	1	1	1	1	1
519	<i>Cromer Knoll (L. V.).....</i> Gp. Fl. 45 sec. 3 W.FL.(W.R.W.)2.5 s.e.	8	38 - 11.6 7.1	501 517	<i>Cromer.....</i> <i>East Dudgeon (l.v)</i>	19 4	20.2 11.2	177° 292°	8	11	12	10	7
—	<i>Mid Outer Dowsing Buoy .</i> Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 W. Fl.)			517	<i>East Dudgeon (l.v)</i>	4	7.2	212°			30	37	28
520	<i>Outer Dowsing (L. V.)</i> Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 W. Fl. 0.5 sec. each).	750	40 - 12.2 7.2	517	<i>East Dudgeon (l.v)</i>	4	13.6	179°				47	42
521	<i>Humber (L. V.).....</i> Fl. 1 min.(W.FL. 3.5 sec.)	20	40 - 12.2 7.2	523 577	<i>Spurn.....</i> <i>Withernsea</i>	12 12	8.6 15.2	276° 312°	66	67	59	61	58
—	<i>Chequer Gas Buoy.....</i> Gp. Fl. (3 W. Fl.).			521 523	<i>Humber (L. V.)...</i> <i>Spurn.....</i>	4 12	6.2 2.6	086° 301°	32	52	53	42	44
522	<i>Spurn (L. V.)</i> Gp. Fl. 15 sec. (3 W. Fl. 0.5 sec. each).	18	35 - 10.7 6.8	523	<i>Spurn.....</i>	12	4.0	284°				90	86
523	<i>Spurn</i> Fl. 20 sec. (W. Fl. 1 sec.)	519	120 - 36.6 12.6	521	<i>Humber (L. V.) ...</i>	4	8.6	096°	77	76	75	79	70
527	<i>Bull (L. V.)</i> Alt. Fl. 20 sec. (W.&R. Fl. 0.7 s. each).	4 ½	32 - 9.8 6.5	521 523	<i>Humber (L. V.)...</i> <i>Spurn</i>	4 12	9.2 1.3	090° 047°	42	38	46	42	40
545	<i>Middle.....</i> Gp. Fl. 9 sec. (3 W. Fl. 0.5 sec. each).		20 - 6.1 5.1 36 - 11.0 6.9	523	<i>Spurn.....</i>	12	5.2	107°	67	66	58		
577	<i>Withernsea.....</i> Gp. Occ. W. 1 min. (3 Ecl. 3 sec. each).	46	120 - 37.0 12.6	579	<i>Flamborough.....</i>	16	23.8	350°	19	22	21	19	19
579	<i>Flamborough</i> Gp. Fl. 15 sec. (4 W. Fl. 0.2 sec. each).	750	214 - 65.1 16.8	577	<i>Withernsea</i>	12	23.8	170°	40	29	33	27	

No List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>				OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>				PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY <i>Pourcentages de Visibilité</i>					
	NAME & CHARACTER. <i>NOM ET CARACTÈRE</i>	Candle Power. <i>Puissance</i>	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. <i>Hauteur au-dessus de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon</i>	No List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	NAME. <i>NOM</i>	No List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	Approximate distance of horizon Distance approche de l'horizon	Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé	Bearing from Light observed. Relevement pris du Feu observé	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
—	<i>Smithic Buoy</i> (W. Fl. 5 sec.).			579	<i>Flamborough</i>	16	1.2	356°	92 92 94 88 85					
615	<i>Heugh</i> (W. Occ. 5 s. Ec. 1 sec.). (Gp. Fl. 10 sec., 2 W. Fl. 1 sec. each).	61	85 - 25.9 10.6 62 - 18.9 9.0	626	<i>Souter Point</i>	14	17.9	339°	10 15			7	4	
617	<i>Seaham</i> Fl. 10 sec. W. Fl. 1 sec.	43	40 - 12.2 7.2	626	<i>Souter Point</i>	14	8.1	351°	21 36 20 25 23					
622	<i>Roker</i> Fl. 5 sec. (W. Fl. 0.1 sec)	175	83 - 25.3 10.4	626	<i>Souter Point</i>	14	3.0	356°	89 90 89 87					
626	<i>Souter Point</i> Fl. 5 sec. (R. Fl. 0.2 sec.).	490	150 - 45.6 14.0	635 647	<i>St. Mary</i> <i>Coquet</i>	12	6.8	335°	65 73 66 61 59	13 24 14 17 14				
627	<i>Tyne North</i> Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (3 W. Fl. 0.5 sec. each).	70	85 - 25.9 10.6	626 635 647	<i>Souter Point</i> <i>St. Mary</i> <i>Coquet</i>	14	2.9	153°	83 92 91 90 85	82 88 85 85 81	18 26 17 21 16			
628	<i>Tyne South</i> W. R. & G. sectors Occ. 10 sec. (Ecl. 2 sec.).	W 1 R 1/2	49 - 14.9 8.0	626 635	<i>Souter Point</i> ⁽¹⁾ <i>St. Mary</i> ⁽²⁾	14	2.8	152°	80 85 83 77	63 72 73 70				
635	<i>St. Mary</i> Gp. Fl. 20 sec. (2 W. Fl. 1/2 sec. each.).	374	120 - 36.6 12.6	626 647 663	<i>Souter Point</i> <i>Coquet</i> <i>Longstone</i>	14	6.8	155°	72 80 74 73 68	44 43 42 46 41	0 1 0 1 0			
639	<i>Blyth, East Pier</i> Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (4 W. Fl. 0.3 sec. each).	60	63 - 19.2 9.1	626 635 647	<i>Souter Point</i> <i>St. Mary</i> <i>Coquet</i>	14	9.7	154°	44 55 41 46 38	88 91 89 90 86				
647	<i>Coquet</i> (W. & R. sec. occ. 30 s.) Ecl. 3 sec.	35	84 - 25.6 10.5	626 635 663	<i>Souter Point</i> ⁽³⁾ <i>St. Mary</i> <i>Longstone</i>	14	22.7	164°	12 9 7 6 6	25 38 26 28 21				
649	<i>Warkworth N. Pier</i> W. Occ. 2 sec.		34 - 10.4 6.7	647	<i>Coquet</i>	10	1.1	110°	94 96 95 96 94					
660	<i>Bamburgh</i> W. & R. sectors. Gp. Occ. 15 s. 2 Ec. 2.5 s.	W. 3.5 R. 1.5	44 - 13.4 7.6	663	<i>Longstone</i> ⁽⁴⁾	10	4.2	067°	85 85			88	85	
662	<i>Farn</i> W. & R. sectors. (Oc. 10 s. Ec. 2.5 sec.).	W. 2.7 R. 1.2	87 - 26.5 10.7	663	<i>Longstone</i> ⁽⁵⁾	10	2.4	044°	81 95			96	95	

(1) Souter Point observed red sector.
(2) St. Mary observed white sector.

(3) Red sector observed.
(4) Red sector observed.

(5) Red sector observed.

Nº List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>	NAME & CHARACTER. <i>NOM ET CARACTÈRE</i>	Candle Power. <i>Puissance</i>	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. <i>Hauteur sur-déens de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon</i>	OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>	NAME. <i>N O M</i>	PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY <i>Pourcentages de Visibilité</i>						
							Nº List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	Approximate distance of horizon <i>Distanse approche de l'horizon</i>	Distance from Light observed. <i>Distanse du Feu observé</i>	Bearing from Light observed. <i>Réflexion pris du Feu observé</i>	1925	1926	1927
663	<i>Longstone</i> Fl. 30 s. W. Fl. 3 sec.	206	75 - 22.9 9.9	647	<i>Coquet</i>	10	18.9	173°	48	55	50	58	53
694	<i>St.-Abbs Head</i> Fl. 10 sec. (W. Fl. from 0.5 to 1 s.).	173	224 - 68.2 17.2	663	<i>Longstone</i>	10	24.2	133°	41	52	45	52	45
792	<i>May Island</i> Fl. 20 s. W. F. 0.5 sec.	1250	240 - 73.1 17.8	663	<i>Longstone</i>	10	45.6	133°	0.1	0	0	0.3	0
1361	<i>Little Ross Island</i> Fl. 5 s. (W. Fl. 0.5 sec.).	69	175 - 53.2 15.2	1407	<i>St.-Bees</i>	21	21.8	134°	49	47	47	46	45
1407	<i>St.-Bees</i> Gp. Occ. W. 30 sec. (2 Ecl. 2 sec. each).	35	336-102.4 21.0	1437	<i>Selker</i> (L. V.).....	4	14.8	169°	70	66	57	67	61
1408	<i>Ayre Point</i> Alt. Fl. 1 min. (W. & R. Fl. 8 sec. each)	66	106 - 32.3 11.8	1407	<i>St.-Bees</i>	21	26.8	077°	41	42	42	42	41
1430	<i>Maughold Head</i> Gp. Fl. 30 sec. (3 W. Fl. 1 sec. each).	569	212 - 64.5 16.7	1407	<i>St.-Bees</i>	21	27.5	029°	46	48	46	47	41
1437	<i>Selker</i> (L. V.) Alt. Gp. Fl. 30 sec. (2 Fl.(W.R.) 1.7 s. each).	W. 8 R. 6	30 - 9.1 6.3	1407	<i>St.-Bees</i>	21	14.8	349°	40	51	47	43	40
1439	<i>Walney</i> Fl. 1 min. (W. Fl. 10 s.).	4	70 - 21.3 9.6	1452	<i>Morecambe Bay</i> ... (L. V.).	4	15.5	307°	26	16	16	21	15
1584	<i>Sherries</i> Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 W. Fl. 0.2 sec. each).	4000	119 - 36.3 12.5	1586 1601	<i>Holyhead Breakw.</i> <i>South Stack</i>	9	5.3	183°	97	96	96	97	93
1586	<i>Holyhead Breakwater</i> Fl. 7.5 sec. (R.Fl. 0.7 s.).	31	70 - 21.3 9.6	1584	<i>Sherries</i>	12	5.3	003°	95	92	90	93	89
—	<i>Clipera Gas Buoy</i>			1586	<i>Holyhead Breakw.</i>	9	0.6	250°	98	97	99	99	97
1601	<i>South Stack</i> Fl. 10 s. (W. Fl. 0.7 sec.)	274	197 - 59.9 16.1	1584 —	<i>Sherries</i>	12	7.6	023°	95	91	89	92	89
—	<i>Carnarvon Bay</i> (L. V.) Alt. Fl. 1 min. (2 W.1R.Fl. 3.5 s. each).	W. 8 R. 6	36 - 11.0 6.9	1601	<i>South Stack</i>	16	13.4	017°	64				

OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>					OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>					PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY <i>Pourcentages de Visibilité</i>				
Nº List of Lights 1930. Nº Livre des Phares 1930	NAME & CHARACTER. NOM ET CARACTÈRE	Candle Power. Puissance	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. Hauteur au-dessus de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon	Nº List of Lights 1930. Nº Livre des Phares 1930	NAME. N O M	Approximate distance of horizon Distance approche de l'horizon	Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé.	Bearing from Light observed. Relativement pris du Feu observé.	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	
1611	<i>Bardsey</i> Gp. Fl. 15 sec. (5 W. Fl. 0.2 sec. each).	270	129 - 39.3 13.0	—	<i>Carnarvon Bay</i> l.v	4 21.0	358°	42						
1629	<i>Strumble Head</i>	400	148 - 45.0 13.9	1630	<i>South Bishop</i>	13 16.7	230°	77 73 68 74 62						
1630	<i>South Bishop</i> Fl. 20 sec. (W.Fl. 1.5 s.).	129	144 - 43.9 13.8	1629 1631 1632	<i>Strumble Head</i> <i>Smalls</i> <i>Skokholm</i>	14 16.7 12 12.5 15 10.4	050° 229° 154°	70 65 63 68 61 83 80 76 81 76 78 84 79 83 75						
1631	<i>Smalls</i> Gp. Fl. 15 sec. (3 W. Fl. 0.3 sec. each).	477	126 - 38.4 12.9	1630 1632 1634	<i>South Bishop</i> <i>Skokholm</i> <i>St-Anns</i>	13 12.5 15 14.4 14 18.8	049° 096° 097°	87 84 82 85 80 81 78 73 79 74 71 68 66 70 66						
1632	<i>Skokholm</i>	11	177 - 53.9 15.2	1630 1631 1634 1652	<i>South Bishop</i> <i>Smalls</i> <i>St.-Anns</i> <i>St.-Goven</i> (L. V.)	13 10.4 12 14.4 14 4.4 4 14.5	334° 276° 100° 136°	77 73 71 76 71 68 62 61 65 61 93 94 93 93 93 69 61 56 63 62						
1634	<i>St.-Anns</i>	35	159 - 48.4 14.5	1631 1632 1652	<i>Smalls</i>	12 18.8	277°	60 61 61 65 59						
	W. & R. Sectors. (Occ. 30 sec. Ecl. 3 sec.).				<i>Skokholm</i> <i>St.-Anns</i> <i>Caldy Island</i>	15 4.4 14 11.2 16 13.9	280° 329° 062°	96 94 94 93 93 68 65 63 65 62						
1652	<i>St.-Goven</i> (L. V.)	20	40 - 12.2 7.2	1632 1634 1653	<i>Skokholm</i> <i>St.-Anns</i> <i>Caldy Island</i>	15 14.5 14 11.2 16 13.9	316° 329° 062°	60 55 53 55 51 68 65 63 65 62						
1653	<i>Caldy Island</i>	W. 35 R. 14	214 - 65.1 16.8	1652 1666 1775 1776	<i>St.-Goven</i> (L. V.)..... <i>Hellwick</i> (L. V.) ⁽¹⁾ <i>Lundy North</i> <i>Lundy South</i>	4 13.9 4 12.2 14 26.1 15 28.5	242° 127° 180° 178°	79 81 42 33 38 25						
	W. & R. sectors. (Gp. Fl. 20 sec., 3 Fl. 1 sec. each).	W. 10 R. 4	214 - 65.1 16.8	1652 1666 1775 1776	<i>St.-Goven</i> (L. V.)..... <i>Hellwick</i> (L. V.) ⁽²⁾ <i>Lundy North</i> <i>Lundy South</i>	4 13.9 4 12.2 14 26.1 15 28.5	242° 127° 180° 178°		58 54 64 60 4 5 3 6					
1661	<i>Bury Holm</i> Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 W. Fl. 1 sec. each).	3/10	112 - 34.1 12.1	1666	<i>Hellwick</i> (L. V.)...	4 7.2	304°	75 70	76 71					
1666	<i>Hellwick</i> (L. V.)	20	40 - 12.2 7.2	1653 1770 1775	<i>Caldy Island</i>	16 12.2	307°	59 56		8 6	5 9	11	13	
	Fl. 30 sec. (W. F. 1.7 s.).				<i>Bull Point</i>	14 20.6	156°			11 14	14	15	13	
					<i>Lundy North</i>	14 21.0	207°							

(1) White sector observed.

(2) White sector observed.

No List of Lights 1930. N° Livre des Phares 1930	OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>	NAME & CHARACTER. NOM ET CARACTÈRE	Candle Power. Puissance	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. Hauteur au-dessus de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon	OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>	NAME. N O M	PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY Pourcentages de Visibilité						
							Approximate distance of horizon Distance approche de l'horizon	Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé	Bearing from Light observed. Retournement pris du Feu observé	1925	1926	1927	1928
1667	<i>Mumbles</i>	8	114 - 34.7 12.2	1687 1689 1765	<i>Scarweather</i> (L.V.) <i>Nash</i> <i>Lynmouth Forel</i> ...	4 15 17	7.0 18.5 20.7	169° 123° 161°	84 23 35	73 17 24	79 23 32	84 24 27	79
1682	<i>Port Talbot</i>	W. 1 R. ½	49 - 14.9 8.0	1687	<i>Scarweather</i> (L.V.) (1)	4	9.0	030°	64	60	65	55	
1687	<i>Scarweather</i> (L.V.)..... Fl. 5 sec. (W. Fl. 1 sec.)	8	38 - 11.6 7.1	1689 1765 1770	<i>Nash</i> <i>Lynmouth Forel</i> <i>Bull Point</i>	15 17 14	14.4 13.6 18.2	102° 165° 213°	41 42 26	36 42 20	27 46 17	32 42 20	
1689	<i>Nash</i>	35	184 - 56.0 15.5	1687 1690 1765 1770	<i>Scarweather</i> (L.V.) (2) <i>Breaksea</i> (L.V.) (3) <i>Lynmouth Forel</i> ... <i>Bull Point</i>	4 4 17 14	14.4 10.5 12.7 27.2	232° 112° 222° 243°	58 71 81 34	50 74 82 70	49 74 87 31	48 42 26	
—	<i>Nash W. Gas Buoy</i>			1689	<i>Nash</i>	15	8.2	104°	27	22	23	10	27
1690	<i>Breaksea</i> (L.V.)..... Fl. 15 sec. (W. Fl. 1.7 s.)	12	37 - 11.3 7.0	1689 1699 1765	<i>Nash</i> <i>Flatholm</i> <i>Lynmouth Forel</i> ...	15 14 17	10.5 7.0 19.4	292° 070° 253°	64 84 33	48 86 35	55 81 42	54 78 29	50
1692	<i>Barry West Pier</i> Fl. 2.5 s. (W. Fl. 0.1 sec.)	1	40 - 12.2 7.2	1690	<i>Breaksea</i> (L.V.) ..	4	3.6	202°	90	93	87	90	86
1699	<i>Flatholm</i>	W. 35 R. 14	164 - 49.8 14.6	1690 1723 1765	<i>Breaksea</i> (L.V.) (4) <i>Eng. Welsh Gr.</i> (L.V.) <i>Lynmouth Forel</i> ...	4 4 17	7.0 6.3 26.5	250° 048° 252°	86 87 32	90 88 31	85 85 40	89 89 30	83 81 25
—	<i>Merkur Gas Buoy</i>			1690	<i>Breaksea</i> (L.V.)...	4	2.1	298°	88	94	91	92	85
—	<i>Zelo Gas Buoy</i>			1690	<i>Breaksea</i> (L.V.)...	4							
1700	<i>Monkstone</i> Fl. 5 sec. W. Fl. 0.8 sec.	5	43 - 13.1 7.5	1690 1699 1723	<i>Breaksea</i> (L.V.)... <i>Flatholm</i> <i>Engl. & Welsh Gr.</i> (L.V.).	4 4 4	8.6 2.5 4.2	236° 197° 063°	61 97 84	69 98 89	64 96 85	70 97 89	61 97 83
1723	<i>English & Welsh Grounds</i> (L.V.)	12	36 - 11.0 6.9	1699	<i>Flatholm</i>	14	6.3	228°	84	87	82	85	79
—	<i>W. Cardiff Buoy</i>			1699	<i>Flatholm</i>	14	1.9	152°	97	98	96	96	94
1753	<i>Blacknore</i> Gp. Fl. 10 sec. (2 W. Fl. 0.5 sec. each).	12	36 - 11.0 6.9	1699 1723	<i>Flatholm</i> <i>English & Welsh Grounds</i> (L.V.).	14 4	13.7 7.8	241° 253°	50 78	59 78	50 76	55 78	40 69

(1) White sector observed.

(2) Scarweather obs. red sector.

(3) Breaksea, Lynmouth and Bull Point obs. white sector.

(4) White sector observed.

Nº List of Lights 1920. Nº Livre des Phares 1920	NAME & CHARACTER. NOM ET CARACTÈRE	OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>			OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>			PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY Pourcentages de Visibilité					
		Candle Power. Puissance	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. Hauteur au-dessus de la Pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon	Nº List of Lights 1920. Nº Livre des Phares 1920	NAME. NOM	Approximate distance of horizon Distance approchée de l'horizon	Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé.	Bearing from Light observed. Relèvement pris du Feu observé	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
1758	Burnham..... W. Gp. Occ. 1 min. (2 Ecl. 2 sec. each).	10	91 - 27.7 10.9	1689 1690 1699 1765	Nash Breaksea (L. V.) ... Flatholm Lymouth Forel...	15 22.8 4 13.1 14 8.7 17 29.5	293° 295° 330° 269°	26 25 70 68 78 78 2 4					
	W. Occ. 5 sec. (Ecl. 2.5 sec.).	40	91 - 27.7 10.9	1689 1690 1699 1765	Nash Breaksea (L. V.) ... Flatholm Lymouth Forel...	15 22.8 4 13.1 14 8.7 17 29.5	293° 295° 330° 269°		34 34 74 64 76 76 13 9				
—	N. W. Elbow Gas Buoy.			1723	English & Welsh Grounds (L. V.)	4 1.0	184°	92 94 88 94 92					
—	Clevedon Gas Buoy (W. Occ.)			1723	English & Welsh Grounds (L. V.)	4 2.5	261°	82 83 71 80 70					
—	N. Elbow Gas Buoy.....			1723	English & Welsh Grounds (L. V.)	4 1.8	259°	90 94 86 85					
1765	Lymouth Foreland..... Gp. Fl. 15 sec. (4 W. Fl. 0.2 sec. each).	190	220 - 67.0 17.0	1687 1689 1690 1699 1775 1776	Scarweather (L. V.) ... Nash Breaksea (L. V.) ... Flatholm Lundy North Lundy South	4 13.6 15 12.7 4 19.4 14 26.5 14 33.7 15 33.2	345° 042° 073° 072° 265° 261°	81 77 76 80 73 81 85 78 83 75 62 62 58 47 43 50 47 43 37 3 4 3 3 2 6 5 4 5 5					
1770	Bull Point W. Gp. Fl. 30 sec. (3 Fl. 1.5 sec. each).	182	154 - 46.8 14.2	1666 1687 1689 1775 1776	Hellwick (L. V.) ... Scarweather (L. V.) ... Nash Lundy North Lundy South	4 20.6 4 18.2 15 27.2 14 17.8 15 17.2	336° 033° 063° 270° 263°	31 35 29 26 24 39 39 36 40 29 36 42 35 73 73 67 74 65 73 71 65 73 64					
1773	Bideford W. Occ. 30 s. (Ecl. 2 s.).	31	93 - 28.3 11.1	1776 1778	Lundy South Hartland Point	15 16.9 12 12.0	286° 251°	52 42 40 44 37 75 75 70 79 66					
1775	Lundy North Gp. Fl. 20 sec. (2 W. Fl. 0.5 sec. each).	374	165 - 50.2 14.7	1634 1653 1666 1765 1770	St.-Anns Caldy Island Hellwick (L. V.) ... Lymouth Forel... Bull Point	14 34.0 16 26.1 4 20.9 17 33.7 14 17.8	327° 000° 027° 085° 090°	1 0 1 1 1 54 39 39 41 36 32 33 8 7 9 7 7 71 70 66 75 64					
1776	Lundy South..... Fl. 30 sec. W. Fl. 4 sec.	206	175 - 53.2 15.2	1653 1666 1765 1770 1773 1778 1783	Caldy Island Hellwick (L. V.) ... Lymouth Forel... Bull Point Bideford Hartland Point.... Trevose Head.....	16 28.5 4 22.6 17 33.2 14 17.2 11 16.9 12 9.7 16 34.2	358° 023° 081° 083° 106° 150° 213°	54 44 26 32 8 7 71 71 68 91 90 0 0					

OBSERVATIONS ON VISIBILITY OF LIGHTS.

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No List of Lights 1930. No Livre des Phares 1930	OBSERVED LIGHT — <i>Feu Observé</i>	NAME & CHARACTER. <i>NOM ET CARACTÈRE</i>	Candle Power. <i>Puissance</i>	Height above high Water and distance of Horizon. <i>Hauteur au-dessus de la pleine Mer et distance de l'Horizon</i>	OBSERVING STATION - <i>Station Observatrice</i>	NAME. <i>N O M</i>	PERCENTAGES OF VISIBILITY <i>Pourcentages de Visibilité</i>							
							Approximate distance of horizon Distance approchée de l'horizon	Distance from Light observed. Distance du Feu observé.	Bearing from Light observed. Retournement pris du Feu observé.	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
I778	<i>Hariand Point</i>	115	120 - 36.6 12.6	1773 1776	<i>Bideford</i>	11	12.0	071°	84	84				
	Alt. Fl. 90 sec. (2 W. 1 R. Fl. 2 sec each)				<i>Lundy South</i>	15	9.7	330°	91	92				
	Gp. Fl. 15 sec. (6 W. Fl. 0.1 sec. each).	1250	120 - 36.6 12.6	1666 1773 1776	<i>Hellwick (L.V.)</i> ... <i>Bideford</i>	4 11	29.6 12.0	007° 071°			14	15		
					<i>Lundy South</i>	15	9.7	330°			91	78		
I783	<i>Trevose Head</i>	248	204 - 62.1 16.4	1788 1795	<i>Godrevy</i>	12	23.2	217°	42	46			43	40
	Fl. 5 sec. (R. Fl. 0.3 sec.)				<i>Pendeen</i>	16	33.8	227°	3	4	I	0	2	
I788	<i>Godrevy</i>	68	120 - 36.6 12.6	1783	<i>Trevose Head</i>	16	23.2	037°	46	40	43	47	39	
I793	<i>St-Yves Inner Pier</i>		28 - 8.5 6.1	1788	<i>Godrevy</i>	12	3.1	240°	75	78			87	
I794	<i>St.-Yves West Pier</i>		24 - 7.3 5.6	1788	<i>Godrevy</i>	12	3.3	240°	13	38			28	
I795	<i>Pendeen</i>	190	195 - 59.3 16.0	1783 6 7 10	<i>Trevose Head</i>	16	33.8	047°	46					
	Gp. Fl. 15 sec. (4 W. Fl. 0.25 sec. each)				<i>Round Island</i>	15	27.8	245°	47					
	Gp. Fl. 15 sec. (4 Fl. 0.2 sec. each).	2000	195 - 59.3 16.0	1783 6 7 10	<i>Seven Stones(L.V.)</i>	4	16.8	248°	74					
					<i>Longships</i>	12	6.4	207°	40					

OBSERVATIONS OF LIGHTS IN
DENMARK 1925 - 1929

OBSERVATIONS DE FEUX AU
DANEMARK DE 1925 A 1929

No in Light List 1929. N° Liste des Phares 1929	NAME OF LIGHT OBSERVED. NOM DU FEU OBSERVÉ	Height above H. W. Hauteur au-dessus de la P.M.	POWER in Hefner units PUISSEANCE lumineuse en Hefner	Geogr. range (eye : 5 met.) Portée géog. haut de l'œil : 5 m.	Percentage of visibility of light observed Pourcentage de visibilité du feu observé					Distance from light obs. Distance du feu observé Dist. of horiz. of observer Dist. de l'hor. de l'observ.	NAME OF OBSERVING STATION NOM DE LA STATION OBSERVATRICE	No in Light List 1929. N° Liste des Phares 1929		
					1925	1926	1927	1928	1929					
43	Blaavands-Huk.....	met.	180.000	n. m. m.m.	19.7	83	75	77	76	74	11.4	10.6	Soedenstrand.....	13
52	Bovbjerg	62	16.000	20.6	61	52	48	51	52	19.4	14.3	Lodbjerg	60	
60	Lodbjerg	48	80.000	18.8 49	56 41	49	45	45	46	19.4 20.5	15.9 16.4	Bovbjerg..... Hanstholm.....	52 69	
69	Hanstholm	65	8.000.000	21.	73	68	67	67	67	20.5	14.3	Lodbjerg	60	
78	Rubjerg-Knudde.....	90	240.000	24.2	88	85	83	84	84	9.8	15.4	Hirshals.....	80	
80	Hirshals.....	57	140.000	20.0 59	87 53	81 52	79 50	81 49	82	9.8 24.1	19.4 13.6	Rubjerg-Knudde..... Skagen.....	78 86	
86	Skagen.....	44	350.000	18.1	58 98 80	57 97 76	54 98 79	51 96 79	24.1 2.4 15.	15.4 7.6 11.2	Hirshals..... Hojen..... Hirsholm.....	80 85 95		
95	Hirsholm.....	30	36.000	15.8 88	79 85	78 82	73	74	74	15. 12. 2	13.6 8.2	Skagen..... Nordre-Ronner.....	86 97	
97	Nordre-Ronner.....	16	(1925) 2.000 (1928) 8.500	12.7 12.7	66	59	59			70	12.2 12.2	Hirsholm..... Hirsholm.....	95 95	
107	Lysegrund	14	300	17.5		78	77	79	78	6.9	12.9	Hesselø	108	
108	Hesselo	40	250.000		55	52	49	49	22.	22.	15.	Nakke-Hoved.....	222	
146	Fornæs	32	350.000	16.1	76	69	68	70	69	19.3	14.4	Hjelm.....	154	
154	Hjelm.....	50	100.000	19.	64 89 74	56 84 69	57 84 68	56 86 68	56 82 68	19.3 10.1 15.9	11.6 8.4 11.4	Fornæs	146	
189	Æbelø.....	20	60.000	13.7	73	67	70	65	64	15.2	12.2	Vestborg.....	194	
191	Enebærødde.....	13	2.000			46	45	50	50	15.1	12.2	Vestborg.....	194	
194	Vestborg.....	35	60.000	16.8	84	76	78	79	80	11.1	10.	Revsnæs	207	
207	Revsnæs	24	150.000	14.6 75 73	83 70 66	78 71 64	79 70 62	78 68 64	11.1 12.8 14.1	12.2 11.4 8.4	Vestborg..... Sejro	194 211 338		
211	Sejro	31	35.000	15.9 77	73 73	68 74	68 73	68 72	67 15.9	14.4 14.4	Hjelm..... Revsnæs	154 207		
215	Sjælands Rev. (B)	14	350	12.2	39	39	35	42	38	14.2	14.4	Hjelm.....	154	
217	Spodsbjerg	40	3.000			59	53	53	53	14.0	12.9	Hesselø	108	
222	Nakke-Hoved.....	54	250.000	19.8	69	65	62	62	62	22.	12.9	Hesselø	108	
282	Middelgrunds-Fort....	30	800.000	15.8		97 95	97 96	97 96	95 96	2. 5.1	9.1 7.6	Trekroner	256	
294	Flak Fort.....	21	30.000	14.		96 94	97 96	97 95	96 94	2.4 4.0	11.2 9.1	Middelgrunds-Fort.... Trekroner	282 256	
303	Nordre-Rose.....	14	30.000	12.2		90	93	94	91	5.1	11.2	Middelgrunds-Fort....	282	
326	Sprogo.....	44	35.000	18.1	82 82 87	76 77 81	74 75 80	77 76 80	12.3 11.7 11.1	8.4 9.3 7.1	Romso..... Omo..... Hov	338 369 363		
338	Romso.....	17	6.000	13.	71 76	66 69	65 70	61 66	62 66	14.1 12.3	10.1 13.6	Revsnæs	207	
												Sprogo.....	326	

OBSERVATIONS ON VISIBILITY OF LIGHTS.

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Nº in Light List 1929 Nº Liste des Phares 1929	NAME OF LIGHT OBSERVED NOM DU FEU OBSERVÉ	Height above H. W. Hauteur au-dess. de la P. M.	POWER in Hefner units. PUISANCE lumineuse en Hefner	Geogr. range (eye : 5 m.) Portée géogr. haut de l'œil : 5 m.	Percentage of visibility of light observed. Pourcentage de visibilité du feu observé					Distance from light obs. Distance du feu observé	Dist. of horiz. of observer Dist. de l'horiz. de l'observateur	NAME OF OBSERVING STATION NOM DE LA STATION OBSERVATRICE	Nº in Light List 1929 Nº Liste des Phares 1929				
					1925 1926 1927 1928 1929												
					n. m. m.m.	n. m. m.m.	n. m. m.m.	n. m. m.m.	n. m. m.m.								
342	<i>Knudshoved</i>	met.	2.000	12.2	94	91	92	94	91	4.7	13.6	<i>Sprogo</i>	326				
364	<i>Trannekjær</i>	14	3.500 5.000	12.2	61	56	56	50	47	13.3	9.3	<i>Omo</i>	369				
369	<i>Omo</i>	21	11.000	14.	81 95 80	76 90 74	74 91 73	76 91 68	76 91 70	11.7 6.1 13.3	13.6 7.1 7.6	<i>Sprogo</i> <i>Hov</i> <i>Trannekjær</i>	326 363 364				
400	<i>Baago</i>	12	600	11.6	47	52	45	41	34	11.5	11.2	<i>Helnaes</i>	408				
408	<i>Helnaes</i>	30	6.000	15.8	57 88	50 80	57	56	55	12.6 7.6	11.6 10.6	<i>Skjoldnaes</i> <i>Taksensand</i>	409 418				
409	<i>Skjoldnaes</i>	32	60.000	16.1	80 90	73 84	78	77	76	12.6 8.7	11.2 10.6	<i>Helnaes</i> <i>Taksensand</i>	408 418				
416	<i>Nordborg</i>	27	6.000	15.2	80	75	77	79	9.8	11.2	<i>Helnaes</i>	408					
423	<i>Gammel Pol</i>	20	1.300			75	75	73	7.3	11.6	<i>Skjoldnaes</i>	409					
430	<i>Kegnæs</i>	32	2.000	16.1	76	71	72	74	10.3	11.6	<i>Skjoldnaes</i>	409					
443	<i>Hyllekrog</i>	19	85.000	13.5	54	53	58	63	58	16.3	10.4	<i>Gjedser</i>	450				
450	<i>Gjedser</i>	26	140.000	15.0	71	63	69	74	74	16.3	8.9	<i>Hyllekrog</i>	443				
461	<i>Hellehavn-Nakke</i>	40	3.300	17.5	52	50	49	41	44	17.2	16.3	<i>Stevns</i>	317				
467	<i>Hammeren</i>	91	16.000	24.2	98 82	95 75	96 75	95 75	97 77	0.8 15.	9.3 11.	<i>Hammer-Odde</i> <i>Christianso</i>	469 477				
469	<i>Hammer-Odde</i>	21	12.000	14.	72	66	66	64	68	14.4	11.	<i>Christianso</i>	477				
477	<i>Christianso</i>	29	50.000	15.5	75 82 89	72 75 83	69 74 86	70 73 84	72 74 85	15. 14.4 11.4	19.5 9.3 9.1	<i>Hammeren</i> <i>Hammer Odde</i> <i>Svaneke</i>	467 469 485				
485	<i>Svaneke</i>	20	35.000	13.7	89	84	83	81	81	11.4	11.	<i>Christianso</i>	477				
565	<i>Egense</i>	19	5.000			93	92	94	91	4.4		<i>Hals Barre</i>	127				
608	<i>Vejro</i>	19	6.000	13.5	75	68	70	68	70	10.8	9.3	<i>Omo</i>	369				

OBSERVATIONS OF LIGHTS IN
U. S. A. IN 1923

OBSERVATIONS DE FEUX AUX
ÉTATS-UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE EN 1923

No. in 1923 Light List. N° dans la Liste des Phares de 1923	NAME OF LIGHT OBSERVED. NOM DU FEU OBSERVÉ	Height above High Water (in feet). Hauteur au dessus des Pl. Mers (en pieds).	Color Char. Light. flash (in sec.). Couleur. Caractère du Feu. Éclats en sec.	Power of Light in Internat. Candles. Puissance du Feu en bougies internationales	Geographical range. Nau- tical Miles. Portée géographique en milles marins	% Visibility. % de Visibilité	Distance to Observ. Station Nautical Miles. Distance à la station obser- vatrice en milles marins	NAME OF OBSERVING STATION. Observation point about 20 ft. above water.	
								NOM DE LA STATION OBSERVATRICE Point d'observation à environ 6 mètres au-dessus de l'eau	
								No. in 1923 Light List. N° dans la Liste des Phares de 1923	
9	Bantam Rock G. & W. Buoy.	72	Fl. W. 4.0 F. R.	110.000	14.82	81	9.0	The Cuckolds.....	64
7	Moose Peak.....	54	Fl. W. 0.3 F. R.	870	13.52	81	5.3	Libby Island.....	8
10	Avery Rock	23	F. W.	70	10.60	12	9.0	» »	»
11	Emms Rock.....	51	F. W.	150	13.29	37	7.7	Petit Manan	14
12	Narraguagus	54	F. W.	350	13.52	78	5.5	» »	»
21	Baker Island	105	Fl. W. 5.0 Fl. W. 5.0 F. W.	2.900	16.83	26	16.5	» »	»
»	» »	»	Fl. W. 6.0 F. W.	24.000	»	50	»	» »	»
13	Southeast Rock G. Buoy ...	16	Fl. W. 0.5 F. W.	390	9.68	80	3.5	» »	»
14	Petit Manan	123	Fl. W. 6.0 F. W.	17.000	17.78	2	26.5	Mount Desert	17
»	» »	»	Fl. W. 5.0 Fl. R.	180.000	»	18	26.5	» »	»
21	Baker Island	105	Fl. W. 5.0 Fl. R.	2.900	16.83	23	16.5	» »	»
»	» »	»	Fl. W. 6.0 F. W.	24.000	»	60	»	» »	»
23	Great Duck Island.....	67	Fl. W. 1.0 Fl. R.	8.400	14.47	52	11.6	» »	»
39	Two Bush Island	65	Fl. W. 0.5 F. W.	28.000	14.33	43	14.5	Matinicus Rock	37
56	Monhegan Island.....	178	Fl. W. 5.6 F. W.	1.400	20.35	0	20.0	» »	»
»	» »	»	Fl. W. 5.6 F. W.	150.000	»	39	20.0	» »	»
47	Whitehead.....	75	F. W.	12.000	15.01	20	16.5	» »	»
30	Saddleback Ledge	54	Fl. W. 3.7 Fl. R.	2.900	13.52	14	14.8	» »	»
103	Isle of Shoals	82	Fl. W. 3.7 Fl. R.	60.000	15.47	78	11.3	Boon Island.....	»
»	» »	»	Fl. W. 3.7 Fl. R.	18.000	»	68	11.3	» »	»
97	Whaleback.....	59	Fl. W. 0.4 F. R.	37.000	13.89	80	10.0	» »	»
94	Cape Neddick	88	Fl. W. 5.0 F. R.	870	15.83	73	5.8	» »	»
95	Boon Is. G. & W. Buoy...	16	Fl. W. 5.0 F. W.	390	9.68	79	2.5	» »	»
96	Boon Island.....	133	F. R.	17.000	18.29	63	11.3	Isle of Shoals	103
94	Cape Neddick	88	Fl. W. 0.4 F. R.	870	15.83	25	12.0	» »	»
97	Whaleback.....	59	Fl. W. 0.4 F. R.	37.000	13.89	87	6.5	» »	»
98	Portsmouth Harbour	52	F. W.	870	13.36	53	7.4	» »	»
115	Cape Ann	162	F. R.	22.000	19.66	42	19.5	» »	»
53	Tenants Harbor.....	64	Fl. R. 3.0 F. W.	55	14.26	0	5	Two Bush Island	»
»	» »	»	Fl. R. 3.0 F. W.	180	»	60	»	» » »	»
54	Marshall Point.....	30	F. W.	180	11.37	50	8.5	» » »	»
56	Monhegan Island.....	178	Fl. W. 5.6 F. W.	1.400	20.36	8	16.0	» » »	»
»	» »	»	Fl. W. 5.6 F. W.	150.000	»	62	16.0	» » »	»
40	Whitehead.....	75	Fl. W. 5.6 F. W.	12.000	15.01	92	2.4	» » »	»

OBSERVATIONS ON VISIBILITY OF LIGHTS.

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No. in 1923 Light List. N° dans la Liste des Phares de 1923	NAME OF LIGHT OBSERVED. NOM DU FEU OBSERVÉ	Height above Water (in feet). Hauteur au-dessus des Mers (en pieds)	Power of Light in Internat. Candles. Puissance du Feu en bougies internationales	Geographical range. Nau- tical Miles. Portée géographique en milles marins	% Visibility. % de Visibilité	Distance to Observe Station Nautical Miles. Distance à la station obser- vatrice en milles marins	NAME OF OBSERVING STATION. Observation point about 20 ft. above water.			No. in 1923 Light List. N° dans la Liste des Phares de 1923	
							Color Char. Light. flash Couleur. Caractère du Feu Eclats en sec.	Height above Water (in feet). Hauteur au-dessus des Mers (en pieds)	NOM DE LA STATION OBSERVATRICE Point d'observation à environ 6 mètres au-dessus de l'eau		
30	Saddleback Ledge	54	F. W.	2,900	13.52	27	15.0	»	»	»	»
43	Browns Head	39	F. W.	490	12.29	4	11.5	»	»	»	»
81	Cape Elizabeth East	130	F. W.	22,000	18.14	91	5.0	Portland L. S.			79
85	Portland Head.....	101	Fl. W. 0.3	3,800	16.59	86	7.5	»	»	»	»
84	Ram Island Ledge.....	77	F. W.	15,000	15.14	86	7.5	»	»	»	»
78	Half-way Rock	76	F. R.	12,000	15.07	83	8.5	»	»	»	»
»	»	»	Fl. R.	1,400	»	77	»	»	»	»	»
»	»	»	5.0	14,000	»	80	»	»	»	»	»
77	Seguin.....	180	F. W.	22,000	20.44	49	18.3	»	»	»	»
91	Wood Island	71	Fl. R. 3.0	870	14.74	4	11.0	»	»	»	»
»	»	»	Fl. W. 0.3	7,200	»	12	11.0	»	»	»	»
64	The Cuckolds.....	59	F. W.	24,000	13.89	1.4	25.0	»	»	»	»
96	Boon Island.....	133	Fl. R.	17,000	18.28	1.4	29.5	»	»	»	»
63	Burnt Island	61	0.5	630	14.04	88	2.8	The Cuckolds.			64
62	Ram Island	36	F. R.	150	11.97	87	2.7	»	»	»	»
77	Seguin	180	F. W.	22,000	20.44	87	6.5	»	»	»	»
81	Cape Elizabeth. East	130	Fl. W. 0.3	22,000	18.14	84	8.8	Halfway Rock			78
84	Ram Island Ledge.....	77	F. W.	15,000	15.14	88	6.7	»	»	»	»
85	Portland Head.....	101	F. W.	3,800	16.59	81	7.7	»	»	»	»
77	Seguin	180	Oc. W. 1.0	22,000	20.44	75	12.5	»	»	»	»
79	Portland L. S.	70	F. W.	390	14.68	71	8.3	»	»	»	»
121	Bakers Island.....	111	Fl. W. 0.2	490	17.16	70	6.0	Eastern Point			117
135	The Graves.....	98	Fl. W. 3.0	380,000	16.43	35	15.8	»	»	»	»
170	Minots Ledge.....	85	F. R.	75,000	15.65	5	19.2	»	»	»	»
126	Marblehead.....	130	F. W.	1,200	18.14	56	8.8	»	»	»	»
123	Hospital Point	70	Fl. W. 1.0	4,300	14.68	94	3.0	Bakers Island.....			121
117	Eastern Point	57	F. R.	25,000	13.74	91	6.0	»	»	»	»
126	Marblehead.....	130	Fl. W. 0.2	1,200	18.14	94	2.8	»	»	»	»
135	The Graves.....	98	Fl. W. 3.0	380,000	16.43	76	11.0	»	»	»	»
170	Minots Ledge.....	85	F. W. 8.0	75,000	15.65	59	16.0	»	»	»	»
172	Boston.....	102	F. W.	100,000	16.65	76	13.5	»	»	»	»
114	Cape Ann	162	F. W.	22,000	16.65	74	11.3	»	»	»	»
124	Fort Pickering. Outer Isd...	28	Fl. W. 0.3	100	11.16	94	3.6	»	»	»	»
169	Boston L. S.	48	F. R.	480	13.03	48	11.5	»	»	»	»
175	The Narrows	45		55	12.78	94	1.3	Boston.....			172

No. in 1923 Light List. N° dans la Liste des Phares de 1923	NAME OF LIGHT OBSERVED. NOM DU FEU OBSERVÉ	Height above High Water (in feet). Hauteur au-dessus de l'eau en pieds.	Meters (in feet). Mètres (en pieds).	Color Char. Light, flash Condens. Caractère du Feu Eclais en sec.	Power of Light in Internat. Candles. Puissance du Feu en bougies internationales	Geographical range. Nau- tical Miles. Portée géographique en milles marins	% Visibility. % de Visibilité	NAME OF OBSERVING STATION. Observation point about 20 ft. above water.	NOM DE LA STATION OBSERVATRICE Point d'observation à environ 6 mètres au-dessus de l'eau	No. in 1923 Light List. N° dans la Liste des Phares de 1923
158	Deer Island.....	53	F. W.		5,000	13.44	91	3.0	Boston.....	172
170	Minots Ledge.....	85	Fl. W. 3.0		75,000	15.65	84	6.8	»	»
169	Boston L. S.....	48	Fl. W. 0.3		480	13.03	75	6.0	»	»
135	The Graves.....	98	Fl. W. 0.2		380,000	16.43	95	2.4	»	»
160	Long Island Head.....	120	F. R.		5,500	17.63	91	3.0	»	»
126	Marblehead.....	130	F. R.		1,200	18.14	36	11.0	»	»
108	Duxbury Pier	35	F. W.		550	11.87	91	0.1	Plymouth (Gurnet)	185
189	Race Point.....	41	Fl. W. 4.0		2,400	12.43	23	16.5	» »	»
»	» »	»	Fl. R. 3.3		14,000	»	23	»	» »	»
190	Wood End.....	45	Fl. W. 0.2		2,500	12.78	1	1.8	» »	»
199	Cape Cod.....	183	F. W.		580,000	20.58	44	2.4	» »	»
203	Chatham	80	Oc. W. 2.0		2,400	15.34	82	4.4	Pollock Rip L. S.....	204
209	Stone Horse Shoal L. S.....	39	Fl. W. 0.3		480	12.25	83	5.7	» » »	»
210	Handkerchief L. S.....	40	F. W. 0.3		480	12.34	49	10.8	» » »	»
217	Nantucket (Great Pt.).....	70	F. W.		12,000	14.68	47	15.0	» » »	»
218	Sankaty Head	166	F. W.		7,000	19.81	48	20.0	» » »	»
203	Chatham	80	Fl. W. 10.0		2,400	15.34	41	16.2	Great Round Shoal L. S.....	215
218	Sankaty Head	166	F. W. 10.0		99,000	19.81	48	20.0	Pollock Rip L. S.....	204
»	» »	»	Fl. W. 10.0		7,000	»	83	7.4	Great Round Shoal L. S.....	215
»	» »	»	Fl. W. 10.0		99,000	»	»	»	» »	»
217	Nantucket (Great Pt.).....	70	Fl. W. 0.3		12,000	14.68	84	6.0	» » »	»
210	Handkerchief L. S.....	40	Oc. W. 0.3		480	12.34	73	8.5	» » »	»
209	Stone Horse Shoal L. S.....	39	Fl. R. 2.0		480	12.25	71	9.2	» » »	»
234	Cape Poge.....	55	Fl. W. 0.7		7,200	13.59	84	7.3	Cross Rip L. S.....	232
217	Nantucket (Great Pt.).....	70	F. W.		12,000	14.68	74	11.5	» »	»
234	Cape Poge.....	55	Fl. W. 0.7		24,000	13.59	88	7.3	» »	»
239	East Chop.....	79	Fl. R. 3.0		15,000	15.27	47	12.5	» »	»
228	Bishop & Clerks.....	56	Fl. W. 7.0		1,800	13.65	70	7.8	» »	»
235	Hedge Fence L. S.....	42	F. W.		1,000	12.52	39	8.7	» »	»
210	Handkerchief L. S.....	40	Fl. W. 0.3		480	12.34	39	10.4	» »	»
250	Tarpaulin Cove.....	78	Fl. W. 0.4		30,000	15.21	86	5.5	Nobska Point	244
220	Gay Head	170	Fl. R. 5.0		80,000	20.01	70	13.2	»	»
»	» »	»	Fl. R. 5.0		24,000	»	50	»	»	»
241	West Chop	84	F. W.		7,500	15.59	94	3.3	»	»
239	East Chop.....	79	F. R. 3.0		15,000	15.27	89	4.8	»	»

No. in 1923 Light List. N° dans la Liste des Phares de 1923	NAME OF LIGHT OBSERVED. NOM DU FEU OBSERVÉ	Height above High Water Hauteur au-dessus de l' Mere (en feet)	Color Char. Light. Flash (in sec.). Couleur, Caractère du Feu Eclats en sec.	Power of Light in Internat. Candles. Puissance du Feu en bougies internationales	Geographical range. Nau- Portée géographique en milles marins	% Visibility. % de Visibilité	NAME OF OBSERVING STATION. Observation point about 20 ft. above water.			No. in 1923 Light List. N° dans la Liste des Phares de 1923
							NOM DE LA STATION OBSERVATRICE Point d'observation à environ 6 mètres au-dessus de l'eau	Distance to Observ. Station Nautical Miles. Distance de la station obser- vatrice en milles marins	Distance to Observ. Station Nautical Miles. Distance de la station obser- vatrice en milles marins	
234	Cape Page	55	Fl. W. 0.7	24,000	13.59	77	10.8	Nobska point		244
"	" "	*	Fl. R. 0.7	7,200	*	57	*	" "	*	*
235	Hedge Fence Shoal L. S.	42	F. W.	1,000	12.52	62	8.1	" "	*	*
299	Sakonnet Point.....	68	Fl. W. 4.8	490	14.54	38	10.3	Vineyard Sound L. S.		256
257	Hen & Chickens L. S.	45	Fl. R. 4.8	1,000	12.78	75	4.5	Vineyard Sound L. S....		256
299	Sakonnet Point.....	68	F. W.	240	14.54	38	10.3	" "	*	*
262	Dumpling Rock.....	48	F. W.	1,500	13.03	71	10.3	" "	*	*
259	Cuttyhunk.....	61	Fl. W.	1,500	14.04	83	3.2	" "	*	*
220	Gay Head	170	Fl. W. 5.0	80,000	20.01	80	7.8	" "	*	*
"	" "	*	Fl. R. 5.0	24,000	*	71	7.8	" "	*	*
117	Eastern Point	57	Fl. W. 1.0	25,000	13.74	31	15.0	Boston L. S.		162
114	Cape Ann	162	F. W.	22,000	19.65	30	20.0	" "	*	*
121	Bakers Island.....	111	F. R.	490	17.16	38	11.8	" "	*	*
126	Marblehead.....	130	Fl. W.	1,200	18.14	56	10.3	" "	*	*
135	The Graves.....	98	Fl. W. 0.2	380,000	16.43	89	5.0	" "	*	*
170	Minots Ledge.....	85	Fl. W. 3.0	75,000	15.65	90	4.5	" "	*	*
175	The Narrows	45	F. R.	55	12.78	44	7.3	" "	*	*
703	Five Fathom Bank L. S.	65	Oc. W. 4.0	480	14.33	37	11.5	Northeast End L. S.		*
528	Fire Island	167	Fl. W. 5.0	170,000	19.88	84	9.4	Fire Island L. S.		527
706	Cape May	165	Fl. W. 5.0	13,000	19.79	35	20.0	Five Fathom Bank L.S.		703
701	Northeast End L. S.	49	Oc. W. 1.0	480	13.12	44	11.5	" "	*	*
543	Navesink.....	246	Fl. W. 0.3	710,000	23.04	87	8.0	Ambrose Channel L. S.		544
561	Sandy Hook.....	88	F. W.	7,300	15.83	77	8.0	" "	*	*
586	Romer Shoal.....	54	Fl. W. 0.5	15,000	13.51	69	8.5	" "	*	*
546	West Bank.....	69	Oc. W. 4.5	1,700	14.61	62	10.0	" "	*	*
384	Orient Point	64	F. R.	150	14.26	34	7.5	Cornfield Point L. S.		437
354	Little Gull Island.....	91	F. W.	10,000	16.01	69	12.5	" "	*	*
"	" "	*	Fl. W. 0.5	*	*	95	4.0	Bartlett Reef L. S.		381
353	Race Rock.....	67	F. W. 0.5	18,000	14.47	41	15.0	Cornfield Point L. S.		437
"	" "	*	Fl. R. 0.5	*	*	92	4.0	Bartlett Reef L. S.		381
"	" "	*	Fl. R. 0.5	16,000	*	40	15.0	Cornfield Point L. S.		437
"	" "	*	F. W.	*	*	92	4.0	Bartlett Reef L. S.		381
396	Saybrook	71	F. W.	2,900	14.74	94	3.5	Cornfield Point L. S.		437
381	Bartlett Reef L. S.	28	Oc. W. 5.0	700	11.16	32	12.0	" "	*	*
440	Hortons Point.....	103	F. W.	7,300	16.71	86	8.0	" "	*	*

No. in 1923 Light List. No dans la Liste des Phares de 1923	NAME OF LIGHT OBSERVED. NOM DU FEU OBSERVÉ	Height above High Water (in feet). Hauteur au-dessus des Pl. Mers (en feet)	Color Char. Light. flash (in sec.). Couleur Caractère du Feu Eclats en sec.	Power of Light in Internat. Candles. Puissance du Feu en bougies internationales	Geographical range, Nau- tical Miles. Portée géographique en milles marins	% Visibility. % de Visibilité	Distance to Obsv. Station Nautical Miles. Distance à la station obser- vatrice en milles marins	NAME OF OBSERVING STATION. Observation point about 20 ft. above water.	No. in 1923 Light List. No dans la Liste des Phares de 1923
								NOM DE LA STATION OBSERVATRICE Point d'observation à environ 6 mètres au-dessus de l'eau	
445	Falkners Island.....	94	Fl. W. 1.0 Oc. W. 1.0 F. R.	14.000	16.19	54	12.5	Cornfield Point L.S.	437
437	Cornfield Point L. S.	63		600	14.19	54	11.0	Bartlett Reef L. S.	381
"	" " " "	43	Fl. R. 0.3	300	12.61	3	"	" " " "	"
362	New London Harbor.....	89	Fl. W. 0.3	660	15.89	93	3.0	" " " "	"
361	New London Ledge	58	Fl. W. 0.7	14.000	13.82	94	3.0	" " " "	"
"	" " " "	"	Fl. R. 0.7	"	"	"	"	" " " "	"
346	Montauk Point.....	168	Fl. W. 0.5	130.000	19.93	47	16.0	" " " "	"
"	" " " "	161	F. R.	3.500	19.62	16	"	" " " "	"
349	Watch Hill.....	61	F. W.	1.700	14.04	37	12.0	" " " "	"
"	" " " "	"	Fl. R.	4.300	"	19	12.0	" " " "	"
"	" " " "	"	F. R.	"	"	"	"	" " " "	"
316	Whale Rock.....	71	Fl. W.	150	14.74	90	2.4	Brenton Reef L. S.	300
301	Beavertail.....	64	Oc. W. 0.7	9.100	14.26	94	1.5	" " " "	"
299	Sakonnet.....	68	F. W.	490	14.54	64	7.8	" " " "	"
"	" " " "	"	Fl. R. 4.8	240	"	62	7.8	" " " "	"
333	Point Judith	65	F. W.	2.900	14.33	80	6.4	" " " "	"
341	Block Island North	58	Oc. W. 2.0	1.700	13.82	38	15.5	" " " "	"
344	Block Island S. East	201	F. W.	13.000	21.31	45	18.5	" " " "	"
451	New Haven.....	61	Fl. R. 1.0	2.500	14.04	33	10.0	Stratford Shoal.....	460
459	Stratford Point.....	52	Fl. W. 3.0	2.500	13.36	85	5.5	" " " "	"
463	Oldfield Point	76	F. W.	1.700	15.07	93	5.0	" " " "	"
478	Eatons Neck	144	Fl. W.	7.300	18.83	63	10.0	" " " "	"
471	Pecks Ledge	54	Fl. W. 0.5	22.000	13.51	62	9.0	" " " "	"
469	Penfield Reef	51	Fl. R. 1.5	430	13.29	44	6.0	" " " "	"
467	Bridgeport Breakwater.....	31	Fl. G. 1.0	130	11.47	38	7.0	" " " "	"
722	Fourteen Ft. Bank.....	59	Oc. W. 8.0	2.900	13.89	82	9.0	Elbow of Cross Ledge...	733
723	Miah Maul Shoal.....	59	Oc. W. 2.5	7.200	"	93	4.5	" " " "	"
731	Egg Island.....	47	Oc. W. 1.0	510	12.95	81	6.0	" " " "	"
743	Cohansey.....	42	Fl. W. 0.3	510	12.52	21	10.5	" " " "	"
742	Ship John Shoal.....	50	Oc. W. 10.0	2.900	13.20	80	9.0	" " " "	"
736	Mahon River	38	F. W.	2.900	12.16	71	6.0	" " " "	"
707	Cape Henlopen	126	Fl. W.	13.000	17.94	98	1.3	Harbor of Refuge	712
706	Cape May	165	Oc. W. 5.0	130.000	19.78	87	10.0	" " " "	"
705	Overfalls L. S.	57	Oc. W. 10.0	480	13.74	94	3.5	" " " "	"
709	Delaware Breakwater	61	Oc. W. 2.5	7.200	14.04	97	0.8	" " " "	"
718	Brandywine Shoal.....	60	Oc. W. 27.0	12.000	13.97	75	11.0	" " " "	"

No. in 1923 Light List. N° dans la Liste des Phares de 1923	NAME OF LIGHT OBSERVED. NOM DU FEU OBSERVÉ	Height above High Water (in feet). Hauteur au-dessus des Pl. Mers (en feet).	Color Char. Light. Flash (in sec.). Couleur. Caractère du Feu Durée en sec.	Power of Light in Internat. Candles. Puissance du Feu en bougies internationales	Geographical Range. Nau- tical Miles. Portée géographique en milles marins	% Visibility. % de Visibilité	NAME OF OBSERVING STATION. Observation point about 20 ft. above water.		No. in 1923 Light List. N° dans la Liste des Phares de 1923
							NAME OF OBSERVING STATION. Observation point about 20 ft. above water.	NOM DE LA STATION OBSERVATRICE Point d'observation à environ 6 mètres au-dessus de l'eau	
1198	Cape Hatteras.....	191	Fl. W. 1.4 F. W.	80,000	20.90	90	14.0	Diamond Shoal L. S.	1192
832	Assateaque	154	Fl. W. 1.2	22,000	19.29	8	20.0	Winter Quarter L. S.	830
854	Cape Charles	180	Fl. W. 1.0	130,000	20.44	90	11.0	Cape Charles L. S.	853
855	Cape Henry.....	157	Fl. W. 1.0	80,000	19.43	77	18.0	" " " " "	"
841	Hog Island.....	180	Fl. W. 3.5 Oc. W.	280,000	20.44	64	19.0	" " " " "	"
822	Fenwick Island	83	Fl. W. 50.0	12,000	15.53	52	14.0	Fenwick Island L. S.	825
826	" " Buoy.....	16	Fl. W. 2.5	390	9.68	46	9.0	" " " " "	"
854	Cape Charles	180	Fl. W. 1.2	130,000	20.44	64	17.5	Thimble Shoal	870
855	Cape Henry.....	157	Fl. W. 1.0	80,000	19.43	85	12.0	" " " " "	"
873	Old Point Comfort.....	54	Fl. R. F. R.	3,300	13.51	97	3.0	" " " " "	"
962	Back River	133	Fl. W. 2.5	750	18.29	93	4.5	" " " " "	"
867	Thimble Shoal Buoy N° 9...	12	Fl. W. 2.0	130	9.07	93	3.0	" " " " "	"
868	" " " N° 10..	12	Fl. W. 1.0	40	"	95	1.5	" " " " "	"
869	" " " N° 11..	12	Fl. W. 2.0	130	"	97	1.3	" " " " "	"
871	Willoughby Spit Buoy	12	Fl. W. 2.5	130	"	98	0.8	" " " " "	"
1201	Cape Lookout.....	156	Fl. W. 1.7	77,000	19.38	54	20.0	" " " " "	"
1385	Cape Fear	159	Fl. W. 2.5	48,000	19.53	61	18.5	Frying Pan Shoal L. S.	1386
1422	Georgetown.....	85	Fl. W. F. W.	1,700	15.66	58	15.0	Cape Romain.....	1442
1443	Cape Romain G. & W. Buoy.	16	Fl. W. 3.0	390	9.68	20	14.5	" " " " "	"
1442	Cape Romain.....	154	Fl. W. 5.0	170,000	19.29	67	15.0	Georgetown.....	1422
1444	Charleston.....	155	Fl. W. F. W.	13,000	19.34	98	9.0	Charleston L. S.	1445
1448	Fort Sumter Rge Front.....	20	Fl. W. 0.5 F. W.	4,600	10.22	67	8.5	" " " " "	"
1449	" " " Rear.....	51	Fl. W. F. W.	2,500	13.29	88	9.2	" " " " "	"
1445	Charleston L. S.	44	Fl. W. 1.0	700	12.70	58	9.2	Fort Sumter Rge. Rear ..	1449
1507	Tybee Range Front.	44	Fl. W. 1.0	4,600	"	87	9.6	Savannah L. S.	1504a
1506	" " " Rear.....	144	Fl. W. F. W.	13,000	18.83	91	10.5	" " " " "	"
1538	Saint-Simon	104	Fl. W. 5.0	27,000	16.76	75	14.5	Brunswick L. S.	1536
1539	" Rge Front.....	40	Fl. W. F. W.	2,500	12.34	17	14.5	" " " " "	"
1536	Brunswick L. S.	66	Fl. W. 2.0	700	14.40	46	14.5	Saint-Simon	1538
1570	St. Johns R. G. & W. Buoy...	16	Fl. W. 1.0	390	9.68	88	4.5	St. Johns River.....	1569
1704	Hetzel Shoal G. & W. Buoy...	16	Fl. W. 5.0	390	"	71	14.0	Cape Canaveral.....	1703
1729	Miami G. & W. Buoy"2 M"	16	Fl. W. 0.5	390	"	14	10.3	Fowey Rocks.....	1754
1730	Miami Ent. G. & B. Buoy ...	12	Fl. W. 0.5	70	9.07	37	10.2	" " " " "	"
1739	Cape Florida Shoal	31	Fl. W. F. R.	50	11.47	81	3.6	" " " " "	"
1741	Biscayne Light No. 3	15	F. W.	60	9.57	40	4.8	" " " " "	"

No. in List. N° dans la Liste des Phares de 1923.	NAME OF LIGHT OBSERVED. NOM DU FEU OBSERVÉ	Height above High Water Hauteur au-dessus des Pl. Mars (en feet).	Color Char. Light. flash Couleur. Caractère du Feu Eclats en sec.	Power of Light in Internat. Candles. Puissance du Feu en bougies internationales	Geographical range. Nau. Portée géographique en milles marins	% Visibility. % de Visibilité	NAME OF OBSERVING STATION. Observation point about 20 ft. above water.		No. in List. N° dans la Liste des Phares de 1923
							NOM DE LA STATION OBSERVATRICE Point d'observation à environ 6 mètres au-dessus de l'eau		
1740	Biscayne Light No. 12	15	F. R.	20	>	40	4.2	Fowey Rocks.....	1754
1742	" " No. 34	34	F. R.	50	11.77	45	5.9	" "	"
1754a	Pacific Reef.....	45	Fl. W. 0.3	1.700	12.78	80	13.3	" "	"
" "	" "	" "	Fl. W. 0.5	"	"	94	9.7	Carysfort Reef.....	1755
1756	Malasses Reef.....	45	Fl. W. 0.5	1.700	"	27	15.5	" "	"
1764	Mosquito Bank.....	31	Fl. W. 0.5	230	11.47	19	13.3	" "	"
1769	Key West.....	91	Oc. W. 6.0	3.000	16.03	29	15.5	American Shoal.....	1752
" "	" "	" "	Fl. W. 0.3	"	"	100	7	Sand Key.....	1768
1767	Key West Ent. G. & W.Buoy	16	Oc. W. 5.0	390	9.68	100	4.2	" "	"
1773	Whitehead Spit G. Buoy.....	15	Fl. W. Fl. W. 0.3	10	9.57	10	6.0	" "	"
1777	Northwest Bar.....	26	Fl. W. 0.3	230	10.94	2	10.6	" "	"
1782	Dry Tortugas.....	151	Fl. W. 0.3	370.000	19.15	90	18.6	Rebecca Shoal.....	1780
1781	New Ground G. & W. Buoy.	16	Fl. W. 0.5	390	9.68	70	8.8	" "	"
1791	Esteros Pass.....	15	F. W.	60	9.57	98	2.6	Sanibel Island.....	1788
1790	Punta Rasa.....	45	Fl. W. 0.5	2.500	12.78	98	2.2	" "	"
1814	Tampa Bay Ent. G.&W.Buoy	16	Fl. W. 0.5	390	9.68	96	7.0	Egmont Key.....	1816
1818	N. Channel G. & B. Buoy ...	12	Fl. W. 0.3	70	9.07	97	2.2	" "	"
1819	Mullet Key G. & B. Buoy ...	12	Fl. W. F. W.	70	"	99	2.4	" "	"
1817	South West Channel	18	F. W.	60	9.96	96	1.5	" "	"
1821	Channel G. & B. Buoy "2B"	12	Fl. W. 0.3	70	9.07	60	7.5	" "	"
1856	Manatee Riv.Cut "A" Lgt....	30	F. W. F. W.	160	11.37	94	6.5	" "	"
1858	" " " D" Lgt n° 1	20	Fl. W. 0.3	160	10.22	0	7.6	" "	"
1859	" " " Rear	30	F. W. F. W.	30	11.37	95	7.0	" "	"
1811	Charlotte Harbor.....	36	Fl. W. 0.3	650	11.97	93	8.5	Gasparilla Island.....	1810
1806	" " Buoy	12	Fl. W. 0.3	70	9.07	96	4.7	" "	"
1804	Pine Island Sound No 15...	15	F. W. F. R.	60	9.57	83	4.4	" "	"
2018	Ship Island.....	73		150	14.07	65	11.5	Biloxi	2021
" "	" "	" "	Fl. R. 0.5	"	"	38	11.0	Chandeleur.....	2058
2058	Chandeleur	99	Fl. W. 1.5	11.000	16.48	71	11.0	Ship Island.....	2018
2065	South Pass	108	F. W. 2.0	48.000	16.99	84	13.0	Southwest Pass	2073
2073	Southwest Pass	124	F. W. 2.0	22.000	17.84	79	13.0	South Pass	2061
2155	Sabine Bank.....	72	Fl. W. 0.5	2.500	14.81	60	16.0	Sabine Pass.....	2156
2286	Buck Island	125	Fl. W. 0.3	450	17.89	29	19.0	Culebrita Island.....	2258
2885a	Sail Rock.....	125	Fl. W. 0.5	150	"	99	7.0	" "	"
2293	Hams Bluff.....	394	Fl. W. 0.5	39.000	27.79	55	39.0	" "	"

OBSERVATIONS ON VISIBILITY OF LIGHTS.

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No. in 1923 Light List. No dans la Liste des Phares de 1923	NAME OF LIGHT OBSERVED. NOM DU FEU OBSERVE	Height above High Water (in feet). Hauteur au-dessus des Pl. Mers (en pieds).	Color Char. Light. Flash (in sec.). Couleur. Caractère du Feu Eclat(s) en sec.	Power of Light in Internat. Candles. Puissance du Feu en bougies internationales	Geographical range. Nau- Portée géographique en milles marins	% Visibility. % de Visibilité	Distance to Observing Station Nautical Miles. Distance à la station obser- vatrice en mille marins	NAME OF OBSERVING STATION. Observation point about 20 ft. above water.	No. in 1923 Light List. No dans la Liste des Phares de 1923	
								NOM DE LA STATION OBSERVATRICE Point d'observation à environ 6 mètres au-dessus de l'eau		
2265	Point Mulas.....	68	F. W.	Fl. W. 1.0 F. W.	110 1.800 2.900	14.54 13.75 13.82	73 91 42	16.0 7.2 13.3	Culebrita Island	2258
125	Stony Point.....	57	F. W.	Fl. R. 0.3 Fl. R.	1.800 85	13.44 12.61	80	3.0	Galloo Island.....	124
124	Galloo Island.....	58	F. W.	Fl. R. 0.3 Fl. W.	2.900 150.000	13.82 13.44	77	3.1	Tibbetts Point.....	97
134	Braddock Point	92	F. W.	Fl. R. 0.3 Fl. R.	4.300 85	16.08 12.61	60	8.6	Charlotte	133
255	S. Buffalo Pierhead	43	F. W.	Fl. R. 0.3 Fl. W.	150.000	13.44	77	3.0	Buffalo	227
257	S. Buffalo S. Side.....	53	F. W.	Fl. W. 0.3 Fl. W.	150.000	13.44	80	3.1	Buffalo	227
343	Point Albino	87	F. W.	Fl. W. 0.3 Fl. W.	60.000	15.78	68	7.0	Buffalo	227
257	S. Buffalo S. Side.....	53	F. W.	Fl. W. 0.3 Fl. W.	150.000	13.44	80	3.1	Buffalo	227
277	Conneaut.....	55	F. W.	Fl. W. 3.0 Oc. W.	4.500 8.0	13.59 13.89	36	11.5	Ashtabula	282
293	Cleveland East Ent.....	59	F. W.	Fl. W. 3.0 Oc. W.	6.000	13.89	57	3.5	Cleveland	297
325	South Bass	60	F. R.	Fl. W. 3.3 Fl. R.	150	13.97	57	8.0	Marblehead.....	320
326	Green Island	57	F. R.	Fl. W. 3.3 Fl. R.	1.800	13.75	72	9.5	Marblehead.....	320
*	*	*	F. R.	Fl. W. 3.3 Fl. R.	540	*	*	*	*	*
307	Huron	48	F. R.	Fl. W. 3.3 Fl. R.	490	13.03	45	11.1	*	*
326	Green Island	57	F. R.	Fl. W. 3.3 Fl. R.	1.800	13.75	97	1.5	South Bass	325
*	*	*	F. R.	Fl. W. 3.3 Fl. R.	540	*	97	1.5	*	*
329	Niagara Reef G. Buoy	10	F. R.	Oc. W. 10.0 F. R.	120	8.72	22	6.4	*	*
328	Port Clinton	26	F. R.	Fl. W. 0.3 Fl. W.	100	10.94	29	7.9	*	*
320	Marblehead.....	67	F. R.	Fl. W. 0.3 Fl. W.	600.000	14.47	95	8.0	*	*
323	Ballast Island	92	F. R.	Fl. W. 0.3 F. R.	230	16.08	66	4.2	Green Island	326
325	South Bass	60	F. R.	Fl. W. 0.3 Fl. W.	150	13.97	93	1.5	*	*
328	Port Clinton	26	F. R.	Fl. W. 0.3 Fl. W.	100	10.94	23	8.2	*	*
320	Marblehead.....	67	F. R.	Oc. W. 10.0 Fl. W.	600.000	14.47	72	9.5	*	*
329	Niagara Reef G. Buoy	10	F. R.	Fl. W. 10.0 Fl. W.	120	8.72	24	4.8	*	*
342	Monroe.....	34	F. R.	Fl. W. 0.3 F. W.	230	11.77	31	7.8	Toledo Harbor	331
333	Maumee E. Front.....	42	F. R.	Fl. W. 0.3 F. W.	350	12.52	99	1.7	*	*
340	Manhattan Front	40	F. R.	Fl. W. 0.3 F. W.	36.000	12.34	93	7.7	*	*
341	Rear	86	F. R.	Fl. W. 1.0 Fl. R.	56.000	15.71	91	8.1	*	*
331	Toledo Harbor	72	F. R.	Fl. W. 1.0 Fl. R.	13.000	14.82	98	3.3	Maumee Bay.....	334
*	*	*	F. R.	Fl. W. 1.0 Fl. R.	18.000	*	*	*	*	*
341	Manhattan Rear	86	F. R.	Fl. W. 0.8 F. R.	56.000	15.71	96	5.0	*	*
594	Round Island.....	53	F. R.	Fl. W. 0.8 F. R.	6.700	13.44	90	6.0	Old Mackinac Point.....	1073
592	Cheboygan.....	75	F. R.	Fl. W. 2.5 F. R.	750	15.01	55	15.0	*	*
588	Poe Reef L. S.....	40	F. R.	Fl. W. 1.0	480	12.34	66	10.5	Spectacle Reef.....	587
601	Detour	80	F. R.	Fl. W. 1.0	62.000	15.34	68	14.4	*	*

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600	Martin Reef.....	35	F. W.	320	11.87	68	7.9	Spectacle Reef		587
391	Bois Blanc (C.).....	56	F. W.		13.65	64	11.6	»	»	»
589	Cheybogan.....	54	F. W.	2,900	13.51	67	15.0	»	»	»
342	Monroe.....	34	Fl. W. 0.3	230	11.77	41	10.8	Detroit River		375
950	Outer Island	130	Fl. W. 4.7	110,000	18.14	55	12.6	Devils Island		968
970	Sand Island.....	56	Fl. W. 1.5	750	13.65	66	9.7	»	»	»
1073	Old Mackinac Point.....	62	Fl. W. 2.0	13,000	14.12	90	6.0	Round Island		756
898	Keweenaw Waterway.....	68	Oc. W. 2.0	6,500	14.54	57	12.5	Huron Island		895
580	Middle Island.....	78	F. R.	3,700	15.21	53	10.5	Thunder Bay.....		579
573	Surgeon Point.....	69	Fl. W. 0.3	950	14.61	2	19.7	»	»	»
1034	Blake Point.....	40	Fl. W. 0.3	130	12.34	85	3.0	Passage Island		1035
580	Middle Island.....	78	F. R.					Presque Isle		582
586	Forty Mile Point.....	66	Oc. W. 15.0	2,900	14.40	50	19.3	»	»	»
582	Presque Isle	123	F. W.	12,000	17.78	78	12.1	Middle Island.....		580
97	Tibbetts Point.....	69	Fl. W.	490	14.61	53	13.3	Galloo Island		124
125	Stony Point.....	57	Fl. W. 1.0	1,800	13.75	91	7.2	»	»	»
1243	Escanaba	44	F. R.		350	12.69	78	8.2	Eleven Foot Shoal L. S....	1241
1242	Point Peninsula.....	40	Fl. W. 1.0	230	12.34	95	3.7	»	»	»
1226	Pottawatomie	159	F. W.		1,700	19.52	67	13.0	»	»
1230	Poverty Island.....	80	Fl. R. 2.5	1,900	15.34	88	4.0	St.-Martin Island		1228
1229	Little Gull Is'd. G. Buoy	10	Fl. W. 0.3	70	8.72	96	1.9	»	»	»
1081	Ile aux Galets	58	F. W.	2,900	13.82	69	14.7	Beaver Island Harbor ...		1082
1077	White Shoal	125	Fl. W. 0.2	360,000	17.89	73	12.7	Old Mackinac Point.....		1073
1074	St. Helena	71	Fl. R. 0.5	870	14.74	77	6.9	»	»	»
1207	Twin River Point	35	F. W.		2,900	11.87	54	15.0	Kewaunee.....	1208
»	»	»	Fl. W. 6.0	19,000	»	64	15.0	»	»	»
1211	Algoma Pier'd Front	22	F. R.		10	10.47	3	9.5	»	»
1222	Pilot Island.....	48	Fl. W. 1.0	17,000	13.03	37	13.0	Cana Island		1220
1235	Seul Choix Pointe.....	80	F. W.		7,300	15.34	71	14.6	Squaw Island	1237
1238	Lansing Shoal L. S.	42	Fl. W. 1.0	1,000	12.52	93	4.0	»	»	»
1077	White Shoal	125	Fl. W. 0.2	360,000	17.89	63	18.9	»	»	»
1235	Seul Choi Pointe.....	80	F. W.		7,300	15.34	36	14.7	Lansing Shoal L. S.	1238
1077	White Shoal	125	Fl. W. 0.2	360,000	17.89	39	18.2	»	»	»
1237	Squaw Island.....	57	F. R.		150	13.74	65	4.0	»	»
»	»	»	Fl. R.		540	»	90	4.0	»	»

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								NOM DE LA STATION OBSERVATRICE Point d'observation à environ 6 mètres au-dessus de l'eau	
1239	Garden Island G. Buoy.....	12	Fl. W. 0.3 F. W.	70	9.07	77	3.7	♦ ♦ ♦	♦
1259	Sherwood Point	61	Fl. R.	1.700	14.04	78	10.1	Green Island	1257
♦	♦ ♦	♦	F. W.	3.400	♦	78	10.1	♦ ♦	♦
1258	Peshtigo Reef L. S.	25	F. W.	320	10.83	76	7.0	♦ ♦	♦
1257	Green Island	57	F. W.	1.700	13.74	78	10.1	Sherwood Point.....	1259
1258	Peshtigo Reef L. S.	25	Fl. W. 0.3 F. R.	320	10.83	78	6.9	♦ ♦	♦
1248	Cedar River Pierh'd.....	38	F. R.	190	12.16	35	12.5	Chambers Island	1253
1255	Menominee Pierh'd Fr't.	34	F. R.	150	11.77	52	11.5	♦ ♦	♦
1256	♦ ♦ R'r.	59	F. W.	750	0.89	52	11.6	♦ ♦	♦
1253	Chambers Island	68	Fl. W.	1.700	14.54	76	11.5	Menominee Pierh'd Fr't.	1255
♦	♦ ♦	♦	F. W.	14.000	♦	80	11.5	♦ ♦	♦
1259	Sherwood Point	61	Fl. R. 1.3	1.700	14.04	37	14.1	♦ ♦	♦
♦	♦ ♦	♦	Fl. R.	3.400	♦	32	14.1	♦ ♦	♦
1209	Kewaunee Front.....	40	Fl. R. 0.3 F. R.	20	12.34	0	9.5	Algoma Pierhead.....	1212
1210	♦ Rear	62	F. W.	220	14.12	0	9.5	♦ ♦	♦
1208	♦ Pierhead	43	F. R.	5.000	12.61	66	9.5	♦ ♦	♦
♦	♦ ♦	♦	F. R.	♦	♦	56	15.1	Twin River Point.....	1207
1206	Two Rivers Pierhead.....	35	Fl. W.	80	11.87	50	4.8	Manitowoc B'kwater....	1204
1203	Manitowoc S. Bkwater.....	41	Fl. W. 0.3 F. R.	70	12.43	10	4.9	Two Rivers Pierhead....	1206
1204	♦ Brkwater.....	52	F. R.	2.000	13.36	77	4.8	♦ ♦	♦
1205	♦ Pierhead.....	42	Fl. R.	1.200	12.52	77	4.8	♦ ♦	♦
1186	Racine Reef.....	72	Fl. R. 0.7 F. W.	840	14.82	91	3.4	Wind Point.....	1191
1188	♦ Pierhead.....	46	F. R.	490	12.86	90	2.7	♦ ♦	♦
1190	♦ N. Pierhead	31	Fl. R.	20	11.47	72	2.7	♦ ♦	♦
1184	Kenosha	50	Fl. W. 2.5	840	13.19	45	11.8	♦ ♦	♦
1198	Milwaukee (N. Point)	154	Fl. W. 1.6	9.100	19.29	20	15.5	♦ ♦	♦
♦	♦ ♦	♦	Fl. W. 0.7	1.800	♦	20	15.5	♦ ♦	♦
1191	Wind Point.....	111	Fl. W. 6.0	32.000	17.16	97	3.4	Racine Reef.....	1186
1183	Kenosha Breakwater.....	42	Fl. R. 0.3	20	12.52	5	9.0	♦ ♦	♦
1184	Kenosha	50	Fl. R. 2.5	840	13.19	52	9.0	♦ ♦	♦
1191	Wind Point.....	111	Fl. W. 6.0	32.000	17.16	63	11.8	Kenosha	1184
1186	Racine Reef.....	72	Fl. R. 0.7	840	14.82	32	9.0	♦	♦
1166	Chicago Harbor	82	Fl. R. 0.7	22.000	15.47	37	9.8	Calumet Harbor	1148
♦	♦ ♦	♦	Fl. W. 0.7	31.000	♦	38	9.8	♦ ♦	♦
1611	♦ Breakwater N.	29	Fl. W. 0.3	70	11.26	10	10.2	♦ ♦	♦

No. in 1923 Light List. N° dans la Liste des Phares de 1923	NAME OF LIGHT OBSERVED. NOM DU FEU OBSERVE	Height above High Water (in feet). Hauteur au-dessus de l' Mers (en pieds)	Color. Char. Light. Flash (in sec.). Couleur, Caractère du Feu. Eclats en sec.	Power of Light in Internat. Candles. Puissance du Feu en bougies internationales	Geographical range. Nau- tical Miles. Portée géographique en milles marins	% Visibility. % de Visibilité.	Distance to Obsv. Station Nautical Miles. Distance à la station obser- vatrice en milles marins	NAME OF OBSERVING STATION. Observation point about 20 ft. above water.	No. in 1923 Light List. N° dans la Liste des Phares de 1923
								NOM DE LA STATION OBSERVATRICE Point d'observation à environ 6 mètres au-dessus de l'eau	
1144	<i>Indiana Harbor E.</i>	45	Fl. W. 1.0 Oc. W.	230	12.78	18	5.1	<i>Calumet Harbor</i>	1148
1145	" " <i>Bktr.</i>	24	Fl. R. 1.0	70	10.21	21	5.0	" " "	"
1160	<i>Chicago Brkutr. S.</i>	36	Fl. R. 0.3	100	11.97	13	9.5	" " "	"
1166	" <i>Harbor</i>	82	Fl. R. 0.7	22,000	15.47	36	11.2	<i>Grosse Point</i>	1179
1148	<i>Calumet Harbor</i>	40	F. W.	300	12.34	21	9.8	<i>Chicago Harbor</i>	1166
1179	<i>Grosse Point</i>	119	Fl. R. 6.0	10,000	17.58	28	11.2	" " "	"
"	" " "	"	F. R.	32,000	"	26	11.2	" " "	"
1116	<i>Muskegon Pierhead</i>	50	F. W.	3,500	13.19	42	10.9	<i>Grand Haven</i>	1122
1096	<i>South Manitou</i>	104	F. W.	7,300	16.77	93	7.0	<i>North Manitou</i>	1094
1095	<i>North Manitou L. S.</i>	30	F. R.	320	11.37	92	3.2	" " "	"
1121	<i>Grand Haven Front</i>	42	F. R.	1,200	12.52	46	10.9	<i>Muskegon</i>	1116
1122	" " <i>Rear</i>	52	Fl. R.	2,000	13.36	52	10.8	" "	"
"	" " " "	"	Fl. W.	13,000	"	55	10.8	" "	"
1120	" " <i>N. P'rhd.</i>	30	Fl. R. 0.3	120	11.37	27	10.8	" "	"
1094	<i>North Manitou</i>	70	Fl. R. 1.3	7,200	14.68	95	7.0	<i>South Manitou</i>	1096
"	" " "	"	Fl. W. 1.3	24,000	"	94	7.0	" "	"
1095	" " <i>L. S.</i>	30	F. W.	320	11.37	95	6.4	" "	"
1098	<i>Point Betsie</i>	52	Fl. W. 1.3	70,000	13.36	18	20.9	" "	"
1081	<i>Ile aux Galets</i>	58	F. W.	2,900	13.82	77	10.0	<i>White Shoal</i>	1077
1078	<i>Simmons Reef G. Buoy</i>	10	Fl. W. 0.3	70	8.72	80	5.0	" "	"
1074	<i>St. Helena</i>	71	Fl. R. 0.5	870	14.74	45	11.5	<i>White Shoal</i>	1077
1073	<i>Old Mackinac Point</i>	62	Fl. W. 2.0	13,000	14.12	40	17.5	" "	"
679	<i>Lord Rocks</i>	33	Fl. W. 0.3	130	11.68	77	6.1	<i>Tree Point</i>	681
682	<i>Barren Island</i>	85	Fl. W. 0.5	130	15.65	27	15.0	" "	"
684	<i>Mary Island</i>	67	Fl. W. 0.3	600	14.47	7	20.0	" "	"
683a	<i>Slate Islands</i>	33	Fl. W. 0.3	130	11.68	91	4.5	<i>Mary Island</i>	684
683	<i>Black Rock</i>	55	Fl. W. 1.0	130	13.59	85	6.1	" "	"
681	<i>Tree Point</i>	86	Fl. W. 1.0	13,000	15.71	33	20.0	" "	"
709	<i>Key Reef</i>	35	Fl. W. 1.0	130	11.87	89	7.6	<i>Lincoln Rock</i>	706
708	<i>Beck Island</i>	20	Fl. W. 0.3	10	10.22	61	5.5	" "	"
762	<i>Shelter Island</i>	19	Fl. W. 0.3	130	10.09	63	10.8	<i>Sentinel Island</i>	765
768	<i>Little Island</i>	50	Fl. W. 0.5	130	13.19	93	3.8	" "	"
768a	<i>Vanderbilt Reef</i>	36	Fl. W. 1.5	230	11.97	93	4.1	" "	"
769	<i>Point Sherman</i>	42	Fl. W. 0.3	230	12.52	67	7.6	<i>Eldred Rock</i>	770
748	<i>Turnabout Island</i>	23	Fl. W. 0.3	130	10.59	9	14.0	<i>S. E. Five Finger</i>	751

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								% Visibility. % de Visibilité.	Distance to Obvgs. Station Nautical Miles. Distance à la station obser- vatrice en milles marins	NOM DE LA STATION OBSERVATRICE Point d'observation à environ 6 mètres au-dessus de l'eau
751a	<i>The Brothers</i>	37	Fl. W. 2.0	130	12.06	92	5.1	" " "	"	"
377	<i>North Head</i>	194	Oc. W. 6.0	13,000	21.03	58	22.0	" " "	<i>Tillamook Rock</i>	189
191	<i>Cape Disappointment</i>	220	Fl. R. 2.0	18,000	22.06	43	20.4	" " "	"	"
"	" " "	"	Fl. W. 2.0	60,000	"	64	20.4	" " "	"	"
180	<i>Cape Meares</i>	217	F. W.	13,000	22.59	19	27.0	" " "	"	"
"	" " "	"	Fl. R.	36,000	"	13	27.0	" " "	"	"
442	<i>Point Wilson</i>	50	F. W.	1,700	13.19	81	11.1	"	<i>Smith Island</i>	439
"	" " "	"	Fl. R. 2.0	1,900	"	71	11.1	" " "	"	"
437	<i>New Dungeness</i>	96	Oc. W. 2.0	7,300	16.31	76	13.3	" " "	"	"
510	<i>Burrows Island</i>	57	F. W.	1,700	13.74	81	10.8	" " "	"	"
377	<i>North Head</i>	194	Oc. W. 6.0	13,000	21.03	92	8.2	"	<i>Columbia River L. S.</i>	190
191	<i>Cape Disappointment</i>	220	Fl. R. 2.0	18,000	22.06	91	7.7	" " "	"	"
"	" " "	"	Fl. W. 2.0	60,000	"	92	7.7	" " "	"	"
189	<i>Tillamook Rock</i>	133	Fl. W. 1.0	48,000	18.28	84	16.5	" " "	"	"
408	<i>Cape Flattery</i>	165	Oc. W. 4.0	13,000	19.79	84	14.1	"	<i>Umatilla Reef L. S.</i>	407
"	" " "	"	Fl. W.	"	"	75	13.2	"	<i>Swiftsure L. S.</i>	409
39	<i>Farallon</i>	358	Fl. W. 4.5	280,000	26.74	75	15.0	"	<i>Relief L. S. N° 76</i>	41
97	<i>Point Reyes</i>	294	Fl. W. 1.0	80,000	24.71	75	21.5	" " "	"	"
45	<i>Bonita Point</i>	124	Oc. W.	16,000	17.84	82	8.8	" " "	"	"
44	<i>Mile Rock</i>	78	Oc. W. 5.0	12,000	15.21	81	9.1	" " "	"	"
38	<i>Point Montara</i>	70	Oc. W. 2.5	25,000	14.68	30	15.0	" " "	"	"
103	<i>Cape Mendocino</i>	422	Fl. W. 4.5	78,000	28.59	92	4.5	"	<i>Blunts Reef L. S.</i>	104
105	<i>Table Bluff</i>	176	Fl. W. 0.5	17,000	20.28	37	29.0	" " "	"	"
104	<i>Blunts Reef L. S.</i>	50	2 F. W.	320	13.19	17	29.0	"	<i>Table Bluff</i>	105
119	<i>Trinidad Head</i>	196	Fl. W. 0.5	18,000	21.01	19	22.4	" " "	"	"
24	<i>Anacapa</i>	185	Fl. W. 2.0	390	20.66	57	10.9	"	<i>Point Hueneme</i>	"
26	<i>Santa Barbara</i>	178	Fl. W. 1.0	580,000	20.35	10	30.0	" " "	"	"
100	<i>Point Cabrillo</i>	84	Fl. W. 1.0	110,000	15.59	20	23.8	"	<i>Point Arena</i>	99
99	<i>Point Arena</i>	155	Fl. W. 0.5	390,000	19.34	11	23.8	"	<i>Point Cabrillo</i>	100
104	<i>Blunts Reef L. S.</i>	50	2 F. W.	320	13.19	83	4.5	"	<i>Cape Mendocino</i>	103
41	<i>San Francisco L. S.</i>	57	Fl. W. 5.0	600	13.74	77	8.8	"	<i>Bonita Point</i>	45
39	<i>Farallon</i>	358	Fl. W. 4.5	280,000	26.74	52	23.4	" " "	"	"
44	<i>Mile Rocks</i>	78	Oc. W. 5.0	12,000	15.21	92	1.7	" " "	"	"
42	<i>Fort Point</i>	81	Oc. W. 1.0	3,500	15.39	92	2.5	" " "	"	"
43	<i>Alcatraz</i>	214	Fl. W. 0.5	80,000	21.83	90	5.2	" " "	"	"

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								NOM DE LA STATION OBSERVATRICE Point d'observation à environ 6 mètres au-dessus de l'eau	
45	Bonita Point.....	124	Oc. W. 25.0 Fl. W. 0.5	16,000	17.84	71	5.2	Alcatraz.....	43
48	Lime Rock.....	19	Oc. W. 1.0 Fl. W.	230	10.09	81	2.7	»	»
42	Fort Point.....	81	Char. Light, flash (in sec.). Caractère du Feu Eclats en sec.	3,500	15.39	85	2.8	»	»
52	Point Blunt.....	60	Oc. W. 3.0 Fl. W.	1,200	13.97	89	1.6	»	»
45	Bonita Point.....	124	Oc. W. 25.0 Fl. W.	16,000	17.84	93	1.7	Mile Rocks.....	44
43	Alcatraz	214	Oc. W. 0.5 Fl. W.	80,000	21.83	92	2.4	Angel Island	»
44	Mile Rocks.....	78	Oc. W. 5.0 Fl. W.	12,000	15.21	88	5.1	» »	»
55	Oakland Harbor	43	Oc. W. 0.25	44,000	12.61	98	1.6	Goat Island.....	54
»	»	»	»	»	»	78	6.0	Southampton Shoal	63
»	»	»	F. W.	»	»	50	10.9	E. Brothers Island.....	66
54	Goat Island.....	95	Fl. W. 1.0 Fl. W.	12,000	16.26	99	1.6	Oakland Harbor	55
97	Point Reyes.....	294	Fl. W. 4.5 Fl. W.	80,000	24.71	18	36.3	Point Montara.....	38
39	Farallon.....	358	Oc. W. 2.5 Fl. W.	280,000	26.74	43	24.8	» »	»
45	Bonita Point..	124	Oc. W. 25.0 Fl. W.	16,000	17.84	39	16.7	» »	»
37	Pigeon Point	148	Oc. W. 2.5 Fl. W.	48,000	19.01	95	5.2	Ano Nuevo.....	36
34	Point Pinos.....	89	Oc. W. 20.00 Fl. W.	29,000	15.89	20	19.6	Santa Cruz.....	35
35	Santa Cruz.....	67	Oc. W. 1.0 Fl. W.	25,000	14.46	22	19.6	Point Pinos.....	34
39	Farallon.....	358	Oc. W. 4.5 Fl. W.	280,000	26.74	67	17.7	Point Reyes.....	97
26	Santa Barbara.....	178	Oc. W. 1.0 Fl. W.	580,000	20.35	10	37.8	Point Conception	
954	Barbers Point.....	43	Oc. W. 0.1 Fl. W.	44,000	12.61	41	13.3	Honolulu Harbor.....	945
939	Molokai	213	Oc. W. 0.25 Fl. W.	620,000	21.79	70	38.3	Makapuu Point.....	943
943	Makapuu Point	420	Oc. W. 7.5 Fl. W.	29,000	28.53	64	38.3	Molokai.....	939
944	Diamond Head.....	147	Oc. W. 2.0 Fl. W.	25,000	18.96	99	16.6	Barbers Point.....	954
954	Barbers Point.....	43	Oc. W. 1.0 Fl. W.	44,000	12.61	92	16.6	Diamond Head.....	944

