THE

INTERNATIONAL HYDROGRAPHIC REVIEW

Vol. XXVI



Nº 2

(Nº 46 OF THE SERIES)

PUBLISHED BY

THE

INTERNATIONAL HYDROGRAPHIC BUREAU

Quai des Etats-Unis, Monte-Carlo

MONACO

PRINCIPALITY



NOVEMBER 1949

IMPRIMERIE MONEGASQUE



IMPRIMÉ

PRINTED MATTER

Timbre

Stamp

BUREAU HYDROGRAPHIQUE INTERNATIONAL

Quai des Etats-Unis MONTE-CARLO

Principauté de MONACO
(Europe)

INTERNATIONAL HYDROGRAPHIC REVIEW, Vol. XXVI, N° 2 REVUE HYDROGRAPHIQUE INTERNATIONALE, Vol. XXVI, N° 2

Received the above Publication.

Reçu la publication ci-dessus.

| Name | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|
| Nom | | | |
| | | | |
| Address (or office stamp) |) | | |
| Adresse (ou cachet du Bureau) | | | |
| | | | |
| Date | , | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | No of copies | { | English text. Texte anglais. |
| Nombre d | Nº of copies d'exemplaires | \ | French text. Texte français. |

- N.B. Only one receipt should be completed and returned to the International Hydrographic Bureau.
- N.B. Un seul reçu doit être complété et retourné au <u>Bureau Hydrographique</u> International.

USE THIS WALLACE and TIERNAN

Thermarine Recorder

to measure and record water temperature vs depth.

THERMARINE RECORDER

(Bathythermograph)

| | | MODEL No. | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | FA-190011 | FA-190021 | FA-190031 | |
| Depth range | 0 to 200 ft. | 0 to 450 ft. | 0 to 900 ft. | |
| Accuracy | 2 ft. | 4.5 ft. | 9 ft. | |
| Temperature range | $+ 30^{\circ}$ to $+ 90^{\circ}$ F. | $+ 30^{\circ}$ to $+ 90^{\circ}$ F. | $+ 30^{\circ}$ to $+ 90^{\circ}$ F. | 1 |
| Accuracy | ± 0.1° F. | ± 0.1° F. | + 0.1° F. | |
| Maximum allowable depth | | 562.5 ft. | 1125 ft. | |
| Length | 31" | 31" | 31" | |
| Diameter: Nose | 21/8" | 2 1/8" | 21/8" | |
| Tail | | 5,, | 5,, | |
| Weight (pounds) | 213/4 lb. | 21 3/4 lb. | 22 lb. | |
| Shipping weight (pounds) | 75 lb. | 75 lb. | 75 lb. | |
| | | | | |

ACCESSORIES :

200 smoked glass slides. — Two individually calibrated grids and holders. — Two grid viewers. — Two pts. - One pt. lacquer thinner. - One slide forceps.

FA-190021 and FA-190031, with the exception that a deep diving rig is included with model FA-190031. The accessories listed above are the same for models FA-190011,

WALLACE & TIERNAN Products Inc. Belleville 9, New Jersey (U. S. A.)

Wallace and Tiernan Thermarine Recorder

Wallace and Tiernan 200 mm. Lantern cut away to show lamp changer and flasher mechanism

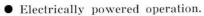
ELECTRICITY POWERS THE MODERN AID TO NAVIGATION

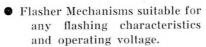
For Lighthouse or Bucy

Recognizing the responsibility imposed on marine lights and their accessories, Wallace and Tiernan has, over the years, developed a complete line of modern electrically powered aids to navigation meeting all the requirements of unfailing dependability, low initial cost, negligible maintenance and long unattended service periods.

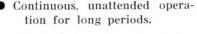
Among the design features of Wallace and Tiernan Electric

Marine Beacons which have led to their use by authorities lighthouse the world over are :-





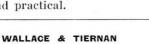
- Automatic lamp changers.
- Corrosion resistant, water-tight construction.
- Efficient candlepower output high visibility with low power consumption.
- Low initial cost.
- Continuous, unattended opera- Wallace and Tiernan Flasher mechanism tion for long periods.



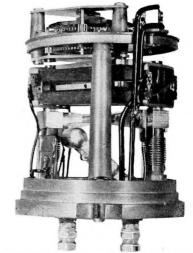
Wallace and Tiernan Wallace and Tiernan Specialits 150 mm. Lantern on aids to navigation will be glad to make recommendations on your problem without obligation—either on new installations or on the conversion

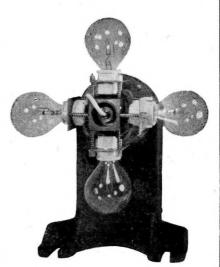
of old gas or oil lights to modern electric operation. Such conversions, utilizing existing optics and structures, are both economical and practical.

AIDS TO NAVIGATION INCLUDE:



- · Lighthouse beacons and Lanerns from 90 mm. to 500 mm.
- . Buoys and Structures.
- Flasher mechanisms.
- · Automatic lamp changers.
- · Range light lanterns.
- · Fog signals.
- · Batteries of all types.



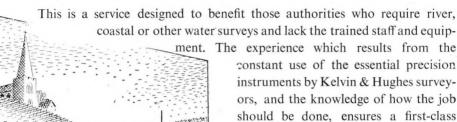


Wallace and Tiernan Lamp changer, for electrifying large optics

WALLACE & TIERNAN PRODUCTS Belleville 9, New Jersey

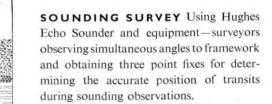
U. S. A.

HYDROSURVEYS TO CONTRACT



SHORE WORK Setting out framework to control the hydrographic survey.

survey competently planned and fulfilled.



CARTOGRAPHY Preparing the final charts from the plotting sheets and field records.

THE FINAL CHARTS Contain the information essential to the successful planning of the project in hand. For further information on this service please apply to:

KELVIN & HUGHES

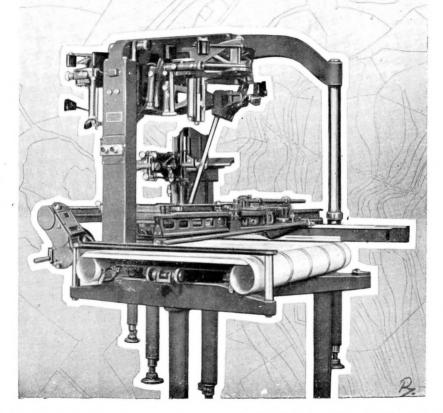
CONTRACT SURVEY DEPARTMENT

KELVIN & HUGHES (MARINE) LTD., 107 FENCHURCH STREET, LONDON, E. C. 4

Formerly Marine Instruments Limited



STEREOCARTOGRAFO "SANTONI, MOD. IV



"SANTONI" Photogrammetrical Instruments.

Single and multiple Cameras for aerial sur- veying, with plates or film. Sun Periscope. - Phototheodolites. Restitutors of universal (Stereocartograph) or simplified type (Stereosimplex), and for special purposes.

TOPOGRAPHICAL INSTRUMENTS OF HIGH CLASS.

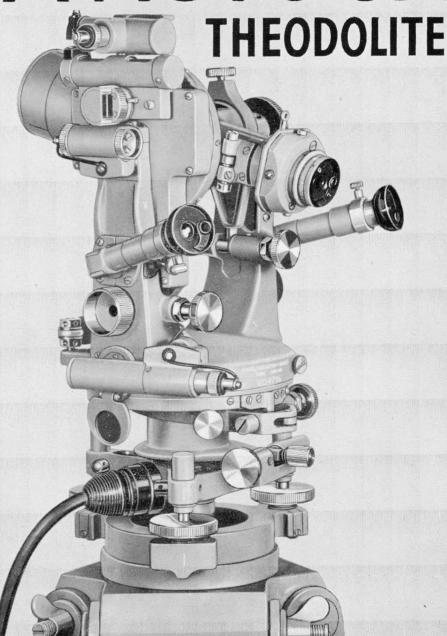
The associated Co. E. I. R. A. (Ente Italiano Rilievi Aerofotogrammetrici) accomplishes every kind of aerial or terrestrial photogrammetrical surveying work, by using GALILEO-SANTONI Apparatuses.

SOCIETE DE CONDENSATION ET D'APPLICATIONS MECANIQUES

37, Rue du Rocher PARIS-8°



TAVISTOCK

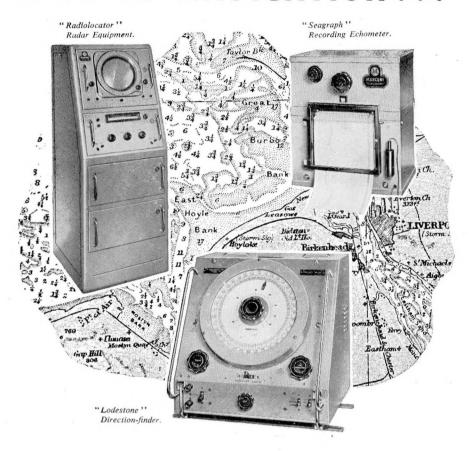


Cooke Troughton & Simms

ORK ENGL

Marconi

AIDS TO NAVIGATION . . .



Accurate information, instantly provided by Marconi Navigational Aids, helps to guide shipping safely and surely in coastal waters, through narrow channels, and across the wide oceans of the world. In poor visibility long-range bearings provided by the Marconi "Lodestone" Direction-finder give a reliable fix . . . Marconi "Radiolocator" Radar Equipment presents a picture from which

relative positions of landmarks, buoys, and other vessels can be accurately observed

The Marconi "Seagraph" Echometer gives a constant check and a permanent record of soundings when navigating in coastal waters and shallow estuaries.

All these Marconi Navigational Aids are backed by 50 years' experience and a world-wide service organisation.

YOU KNOW WHERE YOU ARE WITH Marconi

THE MARCONI INTERNATIONAL MARINE COMMUNICATION CO. LTD ELECTRA HOUSE, VICTORIA EMBANKMENT, LONDON, W.C.2

Telephone: Temple Bar 4321 Telegrams: Thulium, Estrand, London

THE INTERNATIONAL HYDROGRAPHIC REVIEW

The Directing Committee of the International Hydro-GRAPHIC BUREAU will be pleased to consider articles for insertion in the *International Hydrographic Review*. Such articles should be addressed to

International Hydrographic Bureau Quai des Etats-Unis

MONTE-CARLO

(Principality of Monaco).

and should reach the Bureau not later than 1st February or 1st August for the May or November numbers respectively.

The Directing Committee is not responsible for statements made or opinions expressed in articles or papers published in this Review, which are written by Authors who are not members of the Directing Committee or of the Staff of the International Hydrographic Bureau.

THE

INTERNATIONAL HYDROGRAPHIC REVIEW

Vol. XXVI



N° 2

(Nº 46 OF THE SERIES)

PUBLISHED BY

THE

INTERNATIONAL HYDROGRAPHIC BUREAU

Quai des Etats-Unis, Monte-Carlo

MONACO

PRINCIPALITY



NOVEMBER 1949

IMPRIMERIE MONEGASQUE MONTE-CARLO

INTERNATIONAL HYDROGRAPHIC BUREAU

LIST OF STATES WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF THE BUREAU

ARGENTINA

BRAZIL

BRITISH EMPIRE

UNITED KINGDOM

Australia

NEW-ZEALAND

CHINA

DENMARK

EGYPT

FRANCE

GREECE

ITALY

MONACO

NETHERLANDS

NORWAY

POLAND

PORTUGAL

SPAIN

SWEDEN

THAILAND

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

URUGUAY

DIRECTING COMMITTEE

President :

Vice-Admiral J.D. NARES, D.S.O., Royal British Navy (retired).

Director:

Rear-Admiral C.L. NICHOLS, U.S.N., (retired).

Secretairy-General:

Capitaine de Vaisseau de réserve H. BENCKER, Marine Française.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| Foreword: Notice to Contributors to the International Hydrographic Review | 7 |
|---|------------------|
| Description of Boat Echo-Sounding Methods employed by the Swedish Hydrographic Office | 10 |
| The Application of Raydist to Hydrographic Surveying (CH. E. HASTINGS) | 19 |
| Investigation of the accuracy obtained with the Decca System for Survey in the Southern Baltic (H. Larsson) | 2 <u>5</u> 42 |
| Computation of Lattice Charts for the Decca Navigator System in the Gauss Conformal Projection (S. HILDING) | 46 |
| Trying out the Loran System (P. HUGON) | 52 |
| Investigation on accuracy of the Decca Navigator System. August 1949 Report on trials in the Netherlands (J. Th. Verstelle) | 59 |
| Consol Navigation System | 65 |
| Hydrographic Service of the French Navy | 84 |
| Brief History of the Hydrography in the Kingdom of the Netherlands (J. A. Schüller) | 104 |
| Hydrography in Finland (Неіккі Tuori) | 111 |
| Organization and Activities of the Hydrographic Department of the Chinese Navy (V. H. Koo) | 123 |
| Hydrography of the Ocean Coast of the Belgian Congo (J. TRIQUET) | 124 |
| U.S. Hydrographic Office Publication 249 (P. V. WEEMS) | 132 |
| Publication by each Country of a Standard Sheet of Symbols and Abbreviations | 133 |
| Foxboro Liquid Level Gauges for Open Vessels | 150 |
| Dial Gage Meter Bar (MILTON A. STOWALL) | 154 |
| Projection Ruling Machine | 155 |
| Notes on the Pantograph-Cutter for Charts in Relief (P. RICHARME) | 156 |
| The S.O.M. Poivilliers Type D Stereotopographer | 160 |
| New Floating Equipment for Relgian Hydrographic Services | ז ליז |

ERRATUM

INTERNATIONAL HYDROGRAPHIC REVIEW Vol. XXVI, No. 1 (No. 45 of the Series), Monaco, May, 1949.

THE DECCA NAVIGATOR AS AN AID TO HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY

PAGE 17. The formula should read:

$$\begin{split} \text{d}^2{}_{rms} &= \sigma^2{}_L \; \text{cosec}^2 \; \frac{\gamma \, L}{2} \; \text{cosec}^2 \; \beta + 2 \; r \; \sigma_L \; \sigma_M \; \text{cosec} \; \frac{\gamma \, L}{2} \; \text{cosec} \; \frac{\gamma \, M}{2} \\ & \text{cosec}^2 \; \beta \; \text{cos} \; \beta + \sigma^2{}_M \; \text{cosec}^2 \; \frac{\gamma \, M}{2} \; \text{cosec}^2 \; \beta \; \; \dots \dots (1) \end{split}$$