

CONTRIBUTORS

Robert Chisholm is a doctoral candidate in the Department of Political Science at the University of Pittsburgh with a specialization in Latin American Studies. He received his MA from Queen's University, and in 1989-90 was a Research Associate at the Mackenzie Institute, Toronto, under the Department of National Defence Military and Strategic Studies Internship program. His current research is on conceptions of authoritarianism in Latin America, military rule in the Southern Cone, and Latin American geopolitical theory.

T.L. Cabbage II is a Senior Counsel in the Office of the General Counsel, Phillips Petroleum Company. Between 1965 and 1971 he served in the Military Intelligence Branch of the U.S. Army as an intelligence collection operations officer in Vietnam and later as a Middle East current intelligence analyst in the Pentagon. He is currently working on a book about the German estimates concerning the opening of a Second Front in France during World War Two, with a focus on the factors that lead to the failure of estimates and the apparent inevitability of surprise.

Raffi Gregorian is a policy analyst with the Center for Arms Control and Technology Assessment, Eos Technologies in McLean, Virginia. He was a military historian with the U.S. Army Center for Military History between 1986 and 1988, and received a MA in War Studies from King's College, University of London in 1989.

Michael Herman is an Associate Member of Nuffield College, Oxford and an Honorary Senior Research Fellow of the Department of War Studies, King's College, London. He was a British civil servant for 35 years and is a graduate of the British Joint Services Staff College. He is at present completing a book on intelligence for the Royal Institute of International Affairs, Chatham House.

T. Clifton Morgan is Assistant Professor of Political Science at Rice University. He received his PhD from the University of Texas at Austin in 1986, and was recently in residence at the Hoover Institution. He has published articles in *International Studies Quarterly*, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, and *American Journal of Political Science*. His research interests concern the application of spatial modelling to the study of bargaining in international crises and the empirical analysis of the causes of war.

Sam C. Sarkesian is Professor of Political Science, Loyola University, Chicago. He also serves as Chair of the Research Committee of the National Strategy Forum and is past-Chairman of the Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society. He has published a number of books and articles on national security, unconventional conflicts, and military professionalism. His most recent book is *U.S. National Security: Policymakers, Process and Politics*.

Joseph M. Scolnick, Jr. is Professor of Political Science at Clinch Valley College of the University of Virginia. He received his doctorate from the University of Kentucky. In 1988-89 he was a visiting professor at the U.S. Air War College, Maxwell A.F.B., Alabama. He has published and presented scholarly papers in his field of expertise, which is the relationship between foreign conflict and domestic politics.

Amadu Sesay is a Senior Lecturer in the Department of International Relations, Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife, Nigeria. He received his doctorate from the London School of Economics and Political Science. He has written extensively on the OAU and Africa's International Relations. Among his books are *The OAU After Twenty Years* (with Sola Ojo and Orobola Fashehun), *The Future of Regionalism in Africa* (ed. with Ralph Onwuka), *Africa and Europe* (ed.), and *Concepts in International Relations* (with Sola Ojo).

Tim Travers is Professor of History at the University of Calgary. He has written extensively on military history, including *The Killing Ground: the British Army, the Western Front and the Emergence of Modern Warfare, 1900-1918* (1987). His forthcoming book will examine the Western Front in 1918.

Clive Walker is Director of the Centre for Criminal Justice Studies and Senior Lecturer in Law at the University of Leeds. He is author of *The Prevention of Terrorism in British Law* (1986) and (with Gerard Hogan) *Political Violence and the Law in Ireland* (1989), as well as numerous articles about terrorism, policing and civil liberties issues.

Peter J. Woolley is an assistant professor of political science at Fairleigh Dickinson University, Madison, New Jersey. He is also an associate of the University's Applied Research Center. He received his PhD from the University of Pittsburgh in 1989, and is currently preparing his dissertation, "Strategy and Change in Maritime Powers: Athens, Venice, Great Britain and the United States," for publication.